Oxberry's Edition.

EDWARD THE SECOND,

A TRAGEDY;

BY

Christopher Marlow.

WITH NOTES CRITICAL AND EXPLANATORY.

BY W. OXBERRY,

Comedian.

LONDON:

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Remarks.

EDWARD THE SECOND is a very fair specimen by which to judge of MARLOW's merits and defects. It combines both in no ordinary degree; his poverty of plot and rich colouring of character are, perhaps, more fully displayed here than in any other of his plays; we may truly be said to see him here in his strength and in his weakness.

MARLOW cannot be called a poet in the usual acceptation of the word; he paints character with truth and power, but he seldom has imgery, either of idea or expression: there is little indeed, of the sublime or the beautiful in his writings. His language and his thoughts are alike homely; but there is oftentimes a terrible reality in his pictures.

Perhaps this point will be more intelligible by comparing this play with Shakspeare's "Richard the Second," which has borrowed from it largely; and, to speak with candour, rather too largely. In either play is a scene describing the reluctant parting of royalty from the crown; and each poet has set his own peculiar seal upon his writing.

Edw. But tell me, must I now resign my crown,
To make usurping Mortimer a king?

Bish. Your grace mistakes; it is for England's good,
And princely Edward's right, we crave the crown.

Edw. No, 'tis for Mortimer, not Edward's head;
For he's a lamb, incompassed by wolves,
Which in a moment will abridge his life.

But if proud Mortimer do wear this crown,
Heav'n turn it to a blaze of quenchless fire,
Or like the snaky wreath of Tisiphon,
Engirt the temples of his hateful head;
So shall not England's vine be perished,
But Edward's name survive, though Edward dies.

Leices. My lord, why waste you thus the time away?
They stay your answer, will you yield your crown?

Edw. Ah, Leicester, weigh how hardly I can brook
To lose my crown and kingdom without cause,
To give ambitious Mortimer my right,
That like a mountain overwhelms my bliss,
In which extremes my mind here murther'd is.
But what the heav'ns appoint, I must obey!
Here, take my crown; the life of Edward too;
Two kings in England cannot reign at once.
But stay awhile, let me be king till night,
That I may gaze upon this glittering crown;
So shall my eyes receive their last content,
My head, the latest honour due to it,
And jointly both yield up their wished right.
Continue ever, thou celestial sun;
Let never silent night possess this clime:
Stand still, you watches of the element;
All times and seasons, rest you at a stay,
That Edward may be still fair England's king.
But day's bright beam doth vanish fast away,
And needs I must resign my wished crown.
Inhuman creatures! nursed with tiger's milk!
Why gape you for your sovereign's overthrow?
My diadem I mean, and guiltless life.
See, monsters, see, I'll wear my crown again!
What, fear you not the fury of your king?
But, hapless Edward, thou art fondly led;
They pass not for thy frowns, as late they did,
But seek to make a new-elected king;
Which fills my mind with strange despairing thoughts,

Which thoughts are martyred with endless torments;
And in this torment comfort find I none,
But that I feel the crown upon my head—
And therefore let me wear it yet awhile.

Bish. My lord, the parliament must have present news;
And therefore say, will you resign or no?

(*The King rageth.*)

Edw. I'll not resign! but whilst I live, be king!
Traitors, be gone, and join with Mortimer.
Elect, conspire, install, do what you will;
Their blood and yours' shall seal these treacheries!

Bish. This answer we'll return, and so farewell.

Leices. Call them again, my lord, and speak them fair;
For if they go, the prince shall lose his right.

Edw. Call thou them back—I have no power to speak.

Leices. My lord, the king is willing to resign.

Bish. If he be not, let him choose.

Edw. Oh would I might! but heav'n and earth conspire
To make me miserable! Here, receive my crown;
Receive it! No, these innocent hands of mine
Shall not be guilty of so foul a crime.
He of you all that most desires my blood,
And will be call'd the murtherer of a king,
Take it. What are you mov'd? pity you me?
Then send for unrelenting Mortimer;
And Isabel, whose eyes being turn'd to steel,
Will sooner sparkle fire than shed a tear.
Yet stay, for rather than I will look on them,
Here, here! Now, sweet God of heav'n,
Make me despise this transitory pomp,
And sit for ever enthroniz'd in heav'n!
Come, death, and with thy fingers close my eyes,
Or if I live, let me forget myself.

Enter BARTLEY.

Bart. My lord.

Edw. Call me not lord;

Away out of my sight—ah, pardon me,
Grief makes me lunatic!
Let not that Mortimer protect my son;
More safety is there in a tiger's jaws,
Than his embracements—bear this to the queen,
Wet with my tears, and dry'd again with sighs;
If with the sight thereof she be not mov'd,
Return it back, and dip it in my blood.
Commend me to my son, and bid him rule
Better than I. Yet how have I transgrest,
Unless it be with too much clemency?

Bish. And thus most humbly do we take our leave.

[*Exit Bishop, attended.*

Edw. Farewell; I know the next news that they bring
Will be my death; and welcome shall it be—
To wretched men, death is felicity.

No selection could be more favourable to MARLOW than the passage we have referred to:—in it the passions and characters are painted with his usual force, and, at the same time, with more imagery than is his custom. Now let us turn to *Richard* under circumstances precisely similar.

Rich. Alack, why am I sent for to a king,
Before I have shook off the regal thoughts
Wherewith I reign'd? I hardly yet have learn'd
To insinuate, flatter, bow, and bend my knee:—
Give sorrow leave a while to tutor me
To this submission. Yet I well remember
The favours* of these men: were they not mine?
Did they not sometime cry, all hail! to me?
So Judas did to Christ; but he, in twelve,
Found truth in all but one; I, in twelve thousand, none.
God save the king!--will no man say, amen?
Am I both priest and clerk? well then amen.
God save the king! although I be not he;

* Countenances.

And yet, amen, if heaven do think him me.
To do what service am I sent for hither?

York. To do that office, of thine own good will,
Which tired majesty did make thee offer——
The resignation of thy state and crown
To Henry Bolingbroke.

Rich. Give me the crown:—Here, cousin, seize the crown;
Here, on this side, my hand; on that side, thine.
Now is this golden crown like a deep well,
That owes * two buckets filling one another;
The emptier ever dancing in the air,
The other down, unseen, and full of water:
That bucket down, and full of tears, am I,
Drinking my griefs, whilst you mount up on high.

Bol. I thought you had been willing to resign.

Rich. My crown, I am; but still my griefs are mine:
You may my glories and my state depose,
But not my griefs; still am I king of those.

Bol. Part of your cares you give me with your crown.

Rich. Your cares set up, do not pluck my cares down.
My care is—loss of care, by old care done;
Your care is—gain of care, by new care won:
The cares I give, I have, though given away;
They tend † the crown, yet still with me they stay.

Bol. Are you contented to resign the crown?

Rich. Ay, no;—no, ay;—for I must nothing be;
Therefore no, no, for I resign to thee.
Now mark me how I will undo myself:—
I give this heavy weight from off my head,
And this unwieldy sceptre from my hand,
The pride of kingly sway from out my heart;
With mine own tears I wash away my balm, *
With mine own hands I give away my crown,

† Owns.
* Attends.
† Oil of consecration.

With mine own tongue deny my sacred state,
With mine own breath release all duteous oaths:
All pomp and majesty I do forswear;
My manors, rents, revenues, I forego;
My acts, decrees, and statutes, I deny:
God pardon all oaths that are broke to me!
God keep all vows unbroke are made to thee!
Make me, that nothing have, with nothing griev'd;
And thou with all pleas'd, that hast all achiev'd!
Long may'st thou live in Richard's seat to sit,
And soon lie Richard in an earthy pit!
God save king Henry, unking'd Richard says,
And send him many years of sunshine days!—
What more remains?

North. No more, but that you read (*Offering a paper.*)
These accusations, and these grievous crimes,
Committed by your person, and your followers,
Against the state and profit of this land;
That, by confessing them, the souls of men
May deem that you are worthily depos'd.

Rich. Must I do so? and must I ravel out
My weav'd up follies? Gentle Northumberland,
If thy offences were upon record,
Would it not shame thee, in so fair a troop,
To read a lecture of them? If thou would'st,
There should'st thou find one heinous article—
Containing the deposing of a king,
And cracking the strong warrant of an oath,
Mark'd with a blot, damn'd in the book of heaven!
Nay, all of you that stand and look upon me,
Whilst that my wretchedness doth bait myself—
Though some of you, with Pilate, wash your hands,
Showing an outward pity; yet you Pilates
Have here deliver'd me to my sour cross,
And water cannot wash away your sin.

North. My lord, despatch; read o'er these articles.

Rich. Mine eyes are full of tears, I cannot see:

And yet salt water blinds them not so much,
But they can see a sort * of traitors here.
Nay, if I turn mine eyes upon myself,
I find myself a traitor with the rest:
For I have given here my soul's consent,
To undeck the pompous body of a king;
Make glory base; and sovereignty, a slave;
Proud majesty, a subject; state, a peasant.

North. My lord——

Rich. No lord of line, thou haught, † insulting man,
Nor no man's lord! I have no name, no title—
No, not that name was given me at the font,
But 'tis usurp'd! Alack the heavy day,
That I have worn so many winters out,
And know not now what name to call myself!
Oh that I were a mockery king of snow,
Standing before the sun of Bolingbroke,
To melt myself away in water-drops!—
Good king, great king, (and yet not greatly good,)
An if my word be sterling yet in England,
Let it command a mirror hither straight;
That it may show me what a face I have,
Since it is bankrupt of his majesty.

Bol. Go, some of you, and fetch a looking-glass.

[*Exit an Attendant.*

North. Read o'er this paper, while the glass doth come.

Rich. Fiend, thou torment'st me ere I come to hell!

Bol. Urge it no more, my lord Northumberland.

North. The commons will not then be satisfied.

Rich. They shall be satisfied: I'll read enough,
When I do see the very book indeed
Where all my sins are writ, and that's myself.

Re-enter Attendant with a glass.

Give me that glass, and therein will I read.—

* Pack.

† Haughty.

No deeper wrinkles yet? Hath sorrow struck
So many blows upon this face of mine,
And made no deeper wounds?—Oh, flattering glass,
Like to my followers in prosperity,
Thou dost beguile me! Was this face the face,
That every day under his household roof
Did keep ten thousand men? Was this the face
That, like the sun, did make beholders wink?
Was this the face that fac'd so many follies,
And was at last out-fac'd by Bolingbroke?
A brittle glory shineth in this face:
As brittle as the glory is the face;
(*Dashes the glass against the ground.*)
For there it is, crack'd in a hundred shivers.
Mark, silent king, the moral of this sport,—
How soon my sorrow hath destroy'd my face.

Bol. The shadow of your sorrow hath destroy'd
The shadow of your face.

Rich. Say that again.
The shadow of my sorrow? Ha! let's see:—
'Tis very true, my grief lies all within;
And these external manners of lament
Are merely shadows to the unseen grief
That swells with silence in the tortur'd soul;
There lies the substance: and I thank thee, king,
For thy great bounty, that not only giv'st
Me cause to wail, but teachest me the way
How to lament the cause. I'll beg one boon,
And then be gone, and trouble you no more.
Shall I obtain it?

Bol. Name it, fair cousin.

Rich. Fair cousin? Why, I am greater than a king:
For, when I was a king, my flatterers
Were then but subjects; being now a subject,
I have a king here to my flatterer.
Being so great, I have no need to beg.

Bol. Yet ask.

Rich. And shall I have?

Bol. You shall.

Rich. Then give me leave to go.

Bol. Whither?

Rich. Whither you will, so I were from your sights.

Bol. Go, some of you, convey him to the Tower.

Rich. O, good! Convey?—Conveyers * are you all,
That rise thus nimbly by a true king's fall.

The character of *Richard* is certainly not drawn with more energy and discrimination than that of *Edward*; but there is a a charm derived from imagery and expression in the first, which is not to be found in the latter.

Considered as a whole, this tragedy is still more defective. There are three prominent actions:—*Edward* defied and trod upon by his Barons; *Edward* victorious; and *Edward* dethroned, imprisoned, and put to death. But these actions are crowded one upon another, without the linking of any minor incidents. An immense space of time must be supposed to pass from the first to the last, which time is not in any way filled up; we leap abruptly from one event to another; and thus the drama has the double defect, of a barren plot and a violation of all reality. But we shall speak more largely on this subject of the unities in the "Remarks on Romeo and Juliet," and, therefore, they must be for the present spared.

* Jugglers, also robbers.

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

Edward II.
Edward III.
Gaveston.
Old Spencer.
Young Spencer.
Old Mortimer.
Young Mortimer.
Lancaster.
Leicester.
Kent.
Arundel.
Warwick.
Pembroke.
Archbishop of Canterbury.
Bishop of Winchester.
Bishop of Coventry.
Lord Matre.
Sir John Hainolt.
Lewine.
Baldock.
Matrevis,
Gurnie.
Rice ap Howel.
Lightborne.
Abbot,
Messengers, &c.
Queen Isabella,

EDWARD THE SECOND.

Enter GAVESTONE, *reading a letter.*

Gav. '*My father is deceas'd! Come, Gaveston,*
And share the kingdom with thy dearest friend.'
Ah, words that make me surfeit with delight!
What greater bliss can hap to Gaveston,
Than live and be the favourite of a king?
Sweet prince, I come! These, these thy amorous lines
Might have enforc'd me to have swam from France,
And, like Leander, gasp'd upon the sand,
So thou wouldst smile, and take me in thine arms.
The sight of London to my exil'd eyes,
Is as Elysium to a new-come soul;
Not that I love the city or the men,
But that it harbours him I hold so dear—
The king, upon whose bosom let me lie,
And with the world be still at enmity.
What need the arctick people love star-light,
To whom the sun shines both by day and night?
Farewell base stooping to the lordly peers;
My knee shall bow to none but to the king.
As for the multitude, they are but sparks,
Rak'd up in embers of their poverty,
Tanti: I'll fawn first on the wind
That glanceth at my lips, and flieth away.
But how now, what are these?

Enter three poor Men.

Men. Such as desire your worship's service.

Gav. What canst thou do?
1*st*. *Man.* I can ride.
Gav. But I have no horse. What art thou?
2*d*. *Man.* A traveller.
Gav. Let me see—thou wouldst do well
To wait at my trencher, and tell me lies at dinner-time;
And as I like your discoursing, I'll have you.
And what art thou?
3*rd*. *Man.* A soldier, that hath serv'd against the Scot.
Gav. Why there are hospitals for such as you;
I have no war, and therefore, sir, be gone.
3*rd*. *Man.* Farewell, and perish by a soldier's hand,
That wouldst reward them with an hospital.
Gav. Ay, ay, these words of his move me as much
As if a goose should play the porcupine,
And dart her plumes, thinking to pierce my breast.
But yet it is no pain to speak men fair;
I'll flatter these, and make them live in hope. (*Aside.*)
You know that I came lately out of France,
And yet I have not view'd my lord the king:
If I speed well, I'll entertain you all.
Omnes. We thank your worship.
Gav. I have some business. Leave me to myself.
Omnes. We will wait here about the court.
[*Exeunt.*

Gav. Do: these are not men for me;
I must have wanton poets, pleasant wits,
Musicians, that with touching of a string,
May draw the pliant king which way I please.
Music and poetry are his delight;
Therefore I'll have Italian masks by night,
Sweet speeches, comedies, and pleasing shows;
And in the day, when he shall walk abroad,
Like sylvan nymphs my pages shall be clad;
My men, like satyrs grazing on the lawns,
Shall with their goat-feet dance the antic hay.
Sometimes a lovely boy in Dian's shape,
With hair that gilds the water as it glides,

Crownets of pearl about his naked arms,
And in his sportful hands an olive-tree,
To hide those parts which men delight to see,
Shall bathe him in a spring; and there hard by,
One like Acteon peeping through the grove,
Shall by the angry goddess be transform'd,
And running in the likeness of an hart,
By yelping hounds pull'd down, shall seem to die:—
Such things as these best please his majesty.
Here come the king and nobles
From the parliament. I'll stand aside.

Enter the KING, LANCASTER, OLD MORTIMER, YOUNG MORTIMER, EDMUND EARL OF KENT, GUY EARL OF WARWICK, *&c.*

Edw. Lancaster!
Lan. My lord.
Gav. That earl of Lancaster do I abhor. (*Aside.*)
Edw. Will you not grant me this? In spite of them
I'll have my will; and these two Mortimers,
That cross me thus, shall know I am displeas'd.
O. Mor. If you love us, my lord, hate Gaveston.
Gav. That villain Mortimer, I'll be his death! (*Aside.*)
Y. Mor. Mine uncle here, this earl, and I myself,
Were sworn unto your father at his death,
That he should ne'er return into the realm:
And know, my lord, e'er I will break my oath,
This sword of mine, that should offend your foes,
Shall sleep within the scabbard at thy need,
And underneath thy banners march who will,
For Mortimer will hang his armour up.
Gav. Mort dieu. (*Aside.*)
Edw. Well, Mortimer, I'll make thee rue these words.
Beseems it thee to contradict thy king?
Frown'st thou thereat, aspiring Lancaster?
The sword shall plane the furrows of thy brows,
And hew these knees that now are grown so stiff.

I will have Gaveston, and you shall know
What danger 'tis to stand against your king.
Gav. Well done, Ned! (*Aside.*)
Lan. My lord, why do you thus incense your peers,
That naturally would love and honour you,
But for that base and obscure Gaveston?
Four earldoms have I, besides Lancaster—
Derby, Salisbury, Lincoln, Leicester:
These will I sell, to give my soldiers pay,
Ere Gaveston shall stay within the realm;
Therefore, if he be come, expel him straight.
Edw. Barons and earls, your pride hath made me mute;
But now I'll speak, and to the proof, I hope.
I do remember, in my father's days,
Lord Piercy of the North, being highly mov'd,
Brav'd Moubery in presence of the king;
For which, had not his highness lov'd him well,
He should have lost his head; but with his look
Th' undaunted spirit of Piercy was appeas'd,
And Moubery and he were reconcil'd.
Yet dare you brave the king unto his face!
Brother, revenge it, and let these their heads
Preach upon poles, for trespass of their tongues.
War. Oh, our heads!
Edw. Ay, yours'; and therefore I would wish you grant.*
War. Bridle thy anger, gentle Mortimer.
Y. Mor. I cannot, nor I will not; I must speak.
Cousin, our hands I hope shall fence our heads,
And strike off his that makes you threaten us.
Come, uncle, let us leave the brainsick king,
And henceforth parly with our naked swords.
O. Mor. Wiltshire hath men enough to save our heads.
War. All Warwickshire will love him for my sake.

* I would wish you *grant*—i. e. yield. Thus, page 17,

"I'll rather lose his friendship, I, than *grant*." X.

Lan. And northward Lancaster* hath many friends.
Adieu, my lord; and either change your mind,
Or look to see the throne, where you should sit,
To float in blood; and at thy wanton head,
The glozing head of thy base minion thrown.
[*Exeunt Nobles.*

Edw. I cannot brook these haughty menaces!
Am I a king, and must be over-rul'd?
Brother, display my ensigns in the field;
I'll bandy with the barons and the earls,
And either die or live with Gaveston.

Gav. I can no longer keep me from my lord!

Edw. What, Gaveston! welcome—Kiss not my hand—
Embrace me, Gaveston, as I do thee.
Why shouldst thou kneel?
Know'st thou not who I am?
Thy friend, thyself, another Gaveston!
Not Hilas was more mourn'd by Hercules,
Than thou hast been of me since thy exile.

Gav. And since I went from hence, no soul in hell
Hath felt more torment than poor Gaveston.

Edw. I know it—Brother, welcome home my friend.
Now let the treach'rous Mortimers conspire,
And that high-minded earl of Lancaster!
I have my wish, in that I 'joy thy sight;
And sooner shall the sea o'erwhelm my land,
Than bear the ship that shall transport thee hence.
I here create thee lord high-chamberlain,
Chief secretary to the state and me,
Earl of Cornwall, king and lord of Man.

Gav. My lord, these titles far exceed my worth.

Kent. Brother, the least of these may well suffice
For one of greater birth than Gaveston.

Edw. Cease, brother; for I cannot brook these words.
Thy worth, sweet friend, is far above my gifts,
Therefore, to equal it, receive my heart;

* The old edition reads Gaveston.

If for these dignities thou envied be,
I'll give thee more; for, but to honour thee,
Is Edward pleas'd with kingly regiment.*
Fear'st thou thy person? thou shalt have a guard.
Wantest thou gold? go to my treasury.
Wouldst thou be lov'd and fear'd? receive my seal,
Save or condemn, and in our name command
What so thy mind affects, or fancy likes.

Gav. It shall suffice me to enjoy your love,
Which whiles I have, I think myself as great
As Cæsar riding in the Roman street,
With captive kings at his triumphant car.

Enter the Bishop of Coventry.

Edw. Whither goes my lord of Coventry so fast?
Bish. To celebrate your father's exequies.
But is that wicked Gaveston return'd?
Edw. Ay, priest, and lives to be reveng'd on thee,
That wert the only cause of his exile.
Gav. 'Tis true; and but for reverence of these robes,
Thou shouldst not plod one foot beyond this place.
Bish. I did no more than I was bound to do;
And, Gaveston, unless thou be reclaim'd,
As then I did incense the parliament,
So will I now, and thou shalt back to France.
Gav. Saving your reverence, you must pardon me.
Edw. Throw off his golden mitre, rend his stole,
And in the channel christen him anew.
Kent. Ah, brother, lay not violent hands on him,
For he'll complain unto the see of Rome.
Gav. Let him complain unto the see of hell,
I'll be reveng'd on him for my exile.
Edw. No, spare his life, but seize upon his goods:
Be thou lord bishop, and receive his rents,
And make him serve thee as thy chaplain:

* *Regiment*—i. e. rule. The word is of frequent occurrence. X.

I give him thee—here, use him as thou wilt.
Gav. He shall to prison, and there die in bolts.
Edw. Ay, to the Tower, the Fleet, or where thou wilt.
Bish. For this offence, be thou accurst of God!
Edw. Who's there? Convey this priest to the tower.
Bish. True, true.
Edw. But, in the mean time, Gaveston, away,
And take possession of his house and goods.
Come, follow me, and thou shalt have my guard
To see it done, and bring thee safe again.
Gav. What should a priest do with so fair a house?
A prison may best beseem his holiness. [*Exeunt.*

Enter both the MORTIMERS *on one side,* WARWICK *and* LANCASTER *on the other.*

War. 'Tis true—the bishop is in the Tower,
And goods and body given to Gaveston.
Lan. What, will they tyrannize upon the church?
Ah, wicked king! accursed Gaveston!
This ground, which is corrupted with their steps,
Shall be their timeless sepulchre, or mine.
Y. Mor. Well, let that peevish Frenchman guard him sure;
Unless his breast be sword-proof, he shall die.
O. Mor. How now, why droops the earl of Lancaster?
Y. Mor. Wherefore is Guy of Warwick discontent?
Lan. That villain Gaveston is made an earl.
O. Mor. An earl!
War. Ay, and besides lord chamberlain of the realm,
And secretary too, and lord of Man.
O. Mor. We may not, nor we will not suffer this.
Y. Mor. Why post we not from hence to levy men?
Lan. My lord of Cornwall now at every word!
And happy is the man whom he vouchsafes,
For vailing of his bonnet, one good look.
Thus, arm in arm, the king and he doth march:

Nay more, the guard upon his lordship waits;
And all the court begins to flatter him.

War. Thus leaning on the shoulder of the king,
He nods, and scorns, and smiles at those that pass.

O. Mor. Doth no man take exceptions at the slave?

Lan. All stomach him, but none dare speak a word.

Y. Mor. Ay, that bewrays * their baseness, Lancaster.
Were all the earls and barons of my mind,
We'll hale him from the bosom of the king,
And at the court-gate hang the peasant up—
Who, swoln with venom of ambitious pride,
Will be the ruin of the realm and us.

Enter the Bishop of Canterbury.

War. Here comes my lord of Canterbury's grace.

Lan. His countenance bewrays he is displeas'd.

Bish. First were his sacred garments rent and torn,
Then laid they violent hands upon him; next
Himself imprison'd, and his goods asseized:
This certify the pope;—away, take horse.

Lan. My lord, will you take arms against the king?

Bish. What need I? God himself is up in arms,
When violence is offer'd to the church.

Y. Mor. Then will you join with us, that be his peers,
To banish or behead that Gaveston?

Bish. What else, my lords? for it concerns me near;—
The bishoprick of Coventry is his.

Enter the QUEEN.

Y. Mor. Madam, whither walks your majesty so fast?

* *Bewrays.*—This is synonimous with *betrays.* It occurs again immediately. Thus, too, Massinger,

—— "You sold your souls for golden drops,
Bewraying her to death who stept between you and the gallows."—*Virgin Martyr, a. 2. s. 1.* X.

Queen. Unto the forest, gentle Mortimer,
To live in grief and baleful discontent;
For now, my lord, the king regards me not,
But doats upon the love of Gaveston.
He claps his cheek, and hangs about his neck,
Smiles in his face, and whispers in his ears;
And when I come he frowns, as who should say,
Go whither thou wilt, seeing I have Gaveston.

O. Mor. Is it not strange, that he is thus bewitch'd?

Y. Mor. Madam, return unto the court again:
That sly inveigling Frenchman we'll exile,
Or lose our lives; and yet ere that day come
The king shall lose his crown; for we have power,
And courage too, to be reveng'd at full.

Bish. But yet lift not your swords against the king.

Lan. No; but we'll lift Gaveston from hence.

War. And war must be the means, or he'll stay still.

Queen. Then let him stay; for rather than my lord
Shall be oppress'd with civil mutinies,
I will endure a melancholy life,
And let him frolick with his minion.

Bish. My lords, to ease all this, but hear me speak?
We and the rest, that are his counsellors,
Will meet, and with a general consent
Confirm his banishment with our hands and seals.

Lan. What we confirm the king will frustrate.

Y. Mor. Then may we lawfully revolt from him.

War. But say, my lord, where shall this meeting be?

Bish. At the New Temple.

Y. Mor. Content:
And, in the mean time, I'll intreat you all
To cross to Lambeth, and there stay with me.

Lan. Come then, let's away.

Y. Mor. Madam, farewell!

Queen. Farewell, sweet Mortimer; and, for my sake,
Forbear to levy arms against the king.

Y. Mor. Ay, if words will serve, if not, I must.

[*Exeunt.*

Enter GAVESTON.

Gav. Edmund, the mighty prince of Lancaster,
That hath more earldoms than an ass can bear,
And both the Mortimers, two goodly men,
With Guy of Warwick, that rèdoubted knight,
Are gone towards Lambeth—there let them remain.
[*Exit.*

Enter Nobles.

Lan. Here is the form of Gaveston's exile;
May it please your lordship to subscribe your name.
Bish. Give me the paper.
Lan. Quick, quick, my lord;
I long to write my name.
War. But I long more to see him banish'd hence.
Y. Mor. The name of Mortimer shall fright the king,
Unless he be declin'd from that base peasant.

Enter the KING *and* GAVESTON.

Edw. What, are you moved that Gaveston sits here?
It is our pleasure, we will have it so.
Lan. Your grace doth well to place him by your side,
For no where else the new earl is so safe.
O. Mor. What man of noble birth can brook this sight?
Quam male conveniunt!
See what a scornful look the peasant casts!
Pem. Can kingly lions fawn on creeping ants?
War. Ignoble vassal, that like Phaeton,
Aspir'st unto the guidance of the sun.
Y. Mor. Their downfall is at hand, their forces down:
We will not thus be fac'd and over-peer'd.

Edw. Lay hands on that traitor Mortimer!
O. Mor. Lay hands on that traitor Gaveston!
Kent. Is this the duty that you owe your king?
War. We know our duties—let him know his
his peers.
Edw. Whither will you bear him? Stay, or ye
shall die.
O. Mor. We are no traitors, therefore threaten not.
Gav. No, threaten not, my lord, but pay them
home!
Were I a king—
Y. Mor. Thou villain, wherefore talk'st thou of a
king,
That hardly art a gentleman by birth?
Edw. Were he a peasant, being my minion,
I'll make the proudest of you stoop to him.
Lan. My lord, you may not thus disparage us.
Away, I say, with hateful Gaveston.
O. Mor. And with the earl of Kent that favours
him.
Edw. Nay, then, lay violent hands upon your king,
Here, Mortimer, sit thou on Edward's throne:
Warwick and Lancaster, wear you my crown:
Was ever king thus over-rul'd as I?
Lan. Learn then to rule us better, and the realm.
Y. Mor. What we have done,
Our heart-blood shall maintain.
War. Think you that we can brook this upstart
pride?
Edw. Anger and wrathful fury stops my speech.
Bish. Why are you mov'd? be patient, my lord,
And see what we your counsellors have done.
Y. Mor. My lords, now let us all be resolute,
And either have our wills, or lose our lives.
Edw. Meet you for this? proud over-daring peers!
Ere my sweet Gaveston shall part from me,
This isle shall fleet upon the ocean,
And wander to the unfrequented Inde.

Bish. You know that I am legate to the pope;
On your allegiance to the see of Rome,
Subscribe, as we have done, to his exile.

Y. Mor. Curse him, if he refuse; and then may we
Depose him, and elect another king.

Edw. Ay, there it goes—but yet I will not yield:
Curse me, depose me, do the worst you can.

Lan. Then linger not, my lord, but do it straight.

Bish. Remember how the bishop was abus'd!
Either banish him that was the cause thereof,
Or I will presently discharge these lords
Of duty and allegiance due to thee.

Edw. It boots me not to threat—I must speak fair:
(*Aside.*)
The legate of the pope will be obey'd.
My lord, you shall be chancellor of the realm;
Thou, Lancaster, high-admiral of our fleet;
Young Mortimer and his uncle shall be earls;
And you, lord Warwick, president of the North;
And thou of Wales. If this content you not,
Make several kingdoms of this monarchy,
And share it equally amongst you all,
So I may have some nook or corner left
To frolick with my dearest Gaveston.

Bish. Nothing shall alter us—we are resolv'd.

Lan. Come, come, subscribe.

Y. Mor. Why should you love him
Whom the world hates so?

Edw. Because he loves me more than all the world.
Ah, none but rude and savage-minded men
Would seek the ruin of my Gaveston;
You that are noble born should pity him.

War. You that are princely born should shake him off:
For shame, subscribe, and let the loon depart.

O. Mor. Urge him, my lord.

Bish. Are you content to banish him the realm?

Edw. I see I must, and therefore am content:
Instead of ink I'll write it with my tears.

Y. Mor. The king is love-sick for his minion.
Edw. 'Tis done—and now, accursed hand, fall of.
Lan. Give it me—I'll have it publish'd in the streets.
Y. Mor. I'll see him presently dispatch'd away.
Bish. Now is my heart at ease.
War. And so is mine.
Pem. This will be good news to the common sort.
O. Mor. Be it or no, he shall not linger here.
[*Exeunt Nobles.*

Edw. How fast they run to banish him I love!
They would not stir, were it to do me good.
Why should a king be subject to a priest?
Proud Rome, that hatchest such imperial grooms,
With these thy superstitious taper-lights,
Wherewith thy antichristian churches blaze,
I'll fire thy crazed buildings, and enforce
Thy papal towers to kiss the lowly ground;
With slaughter'd priests make Tyber's channel swell,
And banks raise higher with their sepulchres.
As for the peers, that back the clergy thus,
If I be king, not one of them shall live.

Enter GAVESTON.

Gav. My lord, I hear it whisper'd everywhere
That I am banish'd, and must fly the land.
Edw. 'Tis true, sweet Gaveston—Oh were it false!
The legate of the pope will have it so,
And thou must hence, or I shall be depos'd.
But I will reign to be reveng'd on them;
And therefore, sweet friend, take it patiently.
Live where thou wilt, I'll send thee gold enough;
And long thou shalt not stay, or if thou dost,
I'll come to thee; my love shall ne'er decline.
Gav. Is all my hope turn'd to this hell of grief?
Edw. Rend not my heart with thy too-piercing words:
Thou from this land, I from myself am banish'd.

Gav. To go from hence grieves not poor Gaveston;
But to forsake you, in whose gracious looks
The blessedness of Gaveston remains;
For no where else seeks he felicity.

Edw. And only this torments my wretched soul,
That, whether I will or no, thou must depart.
Be governor of Ireland in my stead,
And there abide till fortune call thee home.
Here take my picture, and let me wear thine:
O, might I keep thee here as I do this,
Happy were I; but now most miserable.

Gav. 'Tis something to be pitied of a king.

Edw. Thou shalt not hence—I'll hide thee, Gaveston.

Gav. I shall be found, and then 'twill grieve me more.

Edw. Kind words, and mutual talk, makes our grief greater:
Therefore, with dumb embracement, let us part—
Stay, Gaveston, I cannot leave thee thus.

Gav. For every look, my lord, drops down a tear;
Seeing I must go, do not renew my sorrow.

Edw. The time is little that thou hast to stay,
And, therefore, give me leave to look my fill;
But come, sweet friend, I'll bear thee on thy way.

Gav. The peers will frown.

Edw. I pass * not for their anger—Come let's go;
O that we might as well return as go.

Enter EDMUND *and* QUEEN ISABEL.

Queen. Whither goes my lord?

Edw. Fawn not on me, French strumpet! get thee gone.

Queen. On whom but on my husband should I fawn?

Gav. On Mortimer, on whom, ungentle queen—
I say no more—judge you the rest, my lord.

* I *pass* not for their anger—I do not weigh their anger—I do not consider it.

Queen. In saying this, thou wrong'st me, Gaveston;
Is't not enough that thou corrupt'st my lord,
And art a bawd to his affections,
But thou must call mine honour thus in question?

Gav. I mean not so; your grace must pardon me.

Edw. Thou art too familiar with that Mortimer,
And by thy means is Gaveston exil'd;
But I would wish thee reconcile the lords,
Or thou shalt ne'er be reconcil'd to me.

Queen. Your highness knows it lies not in my power.

Edw. Away, then, touch me not—Come, Gaveston.

Queen. Villain, 'tis thou that robb'st me of my lord.

Gav. Madam, 'tis thou that robb'st me of my lord.

Edw. Speak not unto her; let her droop and pine.

Queen. Wherein, my lord, have I deserv'd these words?
Witness the tears that Isabella sheds;
Witness this heart, that sighing for thee, breaks—
How dear my lord is to poor Isabel.

Edw. And witness, heaven, how dear thou art to me!
There weep; for till my Gaveston be repeal'd,
Assure thyself thou com'st not in my sight.

[*Exeunt Edward and Gaveston.*

Queen. O miserable and distressed queen!
Would, when I left sweet France, and was embark'd,
That charming Circe, walking on the waves,
Had chang'd my shape, or that * the marriage day,
The cup of Hymen had been full of poison,
Or with those arms that twin'd about my neck
I had been stifled, and not liv'd to see
The king, my lord, thus to abandon me.
Like frantic Juno will I fill the earth
With ghastly murmur of my sighs and cries;
For never doated Jove on Ganymede
So much as he on cursed Gaveston:
And so am I for ever miserable.

* *That the marriage-day*—The expression is eliptical—it means upon the marriage-day.

Enter the Nobles to the QUEEN.

Lan. Look where the sister of the king of France
Sits wringing of her hands, and beats her breast!
War. The king, I fear, hath ill-treated her.
Pem. Hard is the heart that injures such a saint.
Y. Mor. I know 'tis long of Gaveston she weeps.
O. Mor. Why, he is gone.
Y. Mor. Madam, how fares your grace?
Queen. Ah, Mortimer! now breaks the king's hate forth,
And he confesseth that he loves me not.
Y. Mor. Cry quittance, madam, then, and love not him.
Queen. No, rather will I die a thousand deaths:
And yet I love in vain—he'll ne'er love me.
Lan. Fear ye not, madam; now his minion's gone,
His wanton humour will be quickly left.
Queen. Oh never, Lancaster! I am enjoin'd
To sue unto you all for his repeal;
This wills my lord, and this must I perform,
Or else be banish'd from his highness' presence.
Lan. For his repeal, madam! he comes not back,
Unless the sea cast up his shipwreck'd body.
War. And to behold so sweet a sight as that,
There's none here but would run his horse to death.
Y. Mor. But, madam, would you have us call him home?
Queen. Ay, Mortimer, for till he be restor'd,
The angry king hath banish'd me the court;
And, therefore, as thou lov'st and tender'st me,
Be thou my advocate unto these peers.
Y. Mor. What! would you have me plead for Gaveston?
O. Mor. Plead for him that will, I am resolv'd.
Lan. And so am I, my lord, dissuade the queen.
Queen. O Lancaster! let him dissuade the king,
For 'tis against my will he should return.

War. Then speak not for him, let the peasant go.
Queen. 'Tis for myself I speak, and not for him.
Pem. No speaking will prevail, and therefore cease.
Y. Mor. Fair queen, forbear to angle for the fish
Which, being caught, strikes him that takes it dead;
I mean that vile torpedo, Gaveston,
That now, I hope, floats on the Irish seas.
Queen. Sweet Mortimer, sit down by me awhile,
And I will tell thee reasons of such weight,
As thou wilt soon subscribe to his repeal.
Y. Mor. It is impossible; but speak your mind.
Queen. Then thus, but none shall hear it but ourselves.
Lan. My lords, albeit the queen win Mortimer,
Will you be resolute, and hold with me?
O. Mor. Not I, against my nephew.
Pem. Fear not, the queen's words cannot alter him.
War. No, do but mark how earnestly she pleads.
Lan. And see how coldly his looks make denial.
War. She smiles, now for my life his mind is chang'd.
Lan. I'll rather lose his friendship, I, than grant.
Y. Mor. Well, of necessity it must be so.—
My lords, that I abhor base Gaveston
I hope your honours make no question,
And therefore, though I plead for his repeal,
'Tis not for his sake, but for our avail:
Nay, for the realms behoof, and for the king's.
Lan. Fie, Mortimer, dishonour not thyself!
Can this be true, 'twas good to banish him?
And is this true, to call him home again?
Such reasons make white black, and dark night day.
Y. Mor. My lord of Lancaster, mark the respect*.
Lan. In no respect can contraries be true.
Queen. Yet, good my lord, hear what he can alledge.
War. All that he speaks is nothing, we are resolved.

* *Mark the respect*—i.e. the reason, consideration. X.

Y. Mor. Do you not wish that Gaveston were dead?
Pem. I would he were.
Y. Mor. Why, then, my lord, give me but leave to speak.
O. Mor. But, nephew, do not play the sophister.
Y. Mor. This which I urge is of a burning zeal
To mend the king, and do our country good.
Know you not Gaveston hath store of gold,
Which may, in Ireland, purchase him such friends,
As he will front the mightiest of us all?
And whereas he shall live and be belov'd,
'Tis hard for us to work his overthrow.
War. Mark you but that, my lord of Lancaster.
Y. Mor. But were he here, detested as he is,
How easily might some base slave be suborn'd,
To greet his lordship with a poignard,
And none so much as blame the murderer;
But rather praise him for that brave attempt,
And in the chronicle enrol his name,
For purging of the realm of such a plague?
Pem. He saith true.
Lan. Ay, but how chance this was not done before?
Y. Mor. Because, my lords, it was not thought upon:
Nay, more, when he shall know it lies in us
To banish him, and then to call him home;
'Twill make him vail the top-flag of his pride,
And fear to offend the meanest nobleman.
O. Mor. But how if he do not, nephew?
Y. Mor. Then may we with some colour rise in arms:
For howsoever we have borne it out,
'Tis treason to be up against the king,
So we shall have the people on our side,
Which for his father's sake lean to the king;
But cannot brook a night-grown mushroom,
Such a one as my lord of Cornwall is,
Should bear us down of the nobility:
And when the commons and the nobles join,
'Tis not the king can buckler Gaveston;

We'll pull him from the strongest hold he hath.
My lords, if to perform this I be slack,
Think me as base a groom as Gaveston.

Lan. On that condition, Lancaster will grant.

War. And so will Pembroke and I.

O. Mor. And I.

Y. Mor. In this I count me highly gratified,
And Mortimer will rest at your command.

Queen. And when this favour Isabel forgets,
Then let her live abandon'd and forlorn.
But see, in happy time, my lord the king,
Having brought the earl of Cornwall on his way,
Is new return'd; this news will glad him much;
Yet not so much as me; I love him more
Than he can Gaveston; would he lov'd me
But half so much, then were I treble-bless'd.

Enter KING EDWARD, *mourning.*

Edw. He's gone, and for his absence thus I mourn.
Did never sorrow go so near my heart,
As doth the want of my sweet Gaveston;
And could my crown's revenue bring him back,
I would freely give it to his enemies,
And think I gain'd, having bought so dear a friend.

Queen. Hark! how he harps upon his minion.

Edw. My heart is as an anvil unto sorrow,
Which beats upon it like the Cyclops hammers,
And with the noise turns up my giddy brain,
And makes me frantick for my Gaveston:
Ah! had some bloodless fury rose from hell,
And with my kingly sceptre struck me dead,
When I was forc'd to leave my Gaveston.

Lan. Diablo, what passions call you these?

Queen. My gracious lord, I come to bring you news.

Edw. That you have parly'd with your Mortimer?

Queen. That Gaveston, my lord, shall be repeal'd.

Edw. Repeal'd! the news is too sweet to be true!

Queen. But will you love me, if you find it so?

Edw. If it be so, what will not Edward do?

Queen. For Gaveston, but not for Isabel.
Edw. For thee, fair queen, if thou lov'st Gaveston,
I'll hang a golden tongue about *thy* * neck,
Seeing thou hast pleaded with so good success.
Queen. No other jewels hang about my neck
Than these, my lord, nor let me have more wealth
Than I may fetch from this rich treasure—
O how a kiss revives poor Isabel.
Edw. Once more receive my hand, and let this be
A second marriage 'twixt thyself and me.
Queen. And may it prove more happy than the first!
My gentle lord, bespeak these nobles fair,
That wait attendance for a gracious look,
And on their knees salute your majesty.
Edw. Courageous Lancaster, embrace thy king;
And as gross vapours perish by the sun,
Even so let hatred with thy sovereign's smile.
Live thou with me as my companion.
Lan. This salutation overjoys my heart.
Edw. Warwick shall be my chiefest counsellor:
These silver hairs will more adorn my court
Than gaudy silks, or rich embroidery.
Chide me, sweet Warwick, if I go astray.
War. Slay me, my lord, when I offend your grace.
Edw. In solemn triumphs, and in publick shows,
Pembroke shall bear the sword before the king.
Pem. And with this sword Pembroke will fight for you.
Edw. But wherefore walks young Mortimer aside?
Be thou commander of our royal fleet;
Or if that lofty office like thee not,
I make thee here lord marshal of the realm.
Y. Mor. My lord, I'll marshal so your enemies,
As England shall be quiet, and you safe.
Edw. And as for you, lord Mortimer of Chirke,
Whose great atchievements in our foreign war
Deserve no common place, nor mean reward:
Be you the general of the levied troops,
That now are ready to assail the Scots.

* *Thy* neck.—The old copy reads *my*. X.

O. Mor. In this your grace hath highly honour'd me,
For with my nature war doth best agree.
Queen. Now is the king of England rich and strong,
Having the love of his renowned peers.
Edw. Ay, Isabel, ne'er was my heart so light.
Clerk of the crown direct our warrant forth,
For Gaveston to Ireland: Beamont, fly,
As fast fast as Iris, or Jove's Mercury.
Bea. It shall be done, my gracious lord.
Edw. Lord Mortimer, we leave you to your charge.
Now let us in, and feast it royally.
Against our friend the earl of Cornwal comes,
We'll have a general tilt and tournament;
And then his marriage shall be solemniz'd.
For wot* you not that I have made him sure
Unto our cousin, the earl of Glouster's heir?
Lan. Such news we hear, my lord.
Edw. That day, if not for him, yet for my sake,
Who in the triumph will be challenger,
Spare for no cost; we will requite your love.
War. In this, or aught your highness shall command us.
Edw. Thanks, gentle Warwick: come let's in and revel. [*Exeunt.*

Manent Mortimers.

O. Mor. Nephew, I must to Scotland, thou stay'st here.
Leave now to oppose thyself against the king,
Thou seest by nature he is mild and calm,
And seeing his mind so doats on Gaveston,
Let him without controulment have his will.
The mightiest kings have had their minions:
Great Alexander lov'd Hephestion;

* For *wot* you not.—The old edition reads *wrote* you not. X.

† *Leave* now to oppose.—i. e. *cease.*

"You must *leave* to live in your chamber then a month together upon Amadis de Gaul." *Silent Woman, a.* 4. *s.* 1.

"The youth practised on him one night like a bellman, and never *left* 'till he had brought him down to the door with a long sword."
Ditto. a. 1. *s.* 1.

The conquering Hercules* did for Hilas weep;
And for Patroclus stern Achilles droop'd.
And not kings only, but the wisest men:
The Roman Tully lov'd Octavius;
Grave Socrates wild Alcibiades.
Then let his grace, whose youth is flexible,
And promiseth as much as we can wish,
Freely enjoy that vain, light-headed earl,
For riper years will wean him from such toys.

Y. Mor. Uncle, his wanton humour grieves not me;
But this I scorn, that one so basely born,
Should by his sovereign's favour grow so pert,
And riot with the treasure of the realm.
While soldiers mutiny for want of pay,
He wears a lord's revenue on his back,
And Midas like, he jets it in the court,
With base outlandish cullions † at his heels,
Whose proud fantastic liveries make such show,
As if that Proteus, god of shapes, appear'd.
I have not seen a dapper jack so brisk;
He wears a short Italian hooded cloak,
Larded with pearl, and in his Tuscan cap
A jewel of more value than the crown.
While others walk below, the king and he,
From out a window, laugh at such as we,
And flout our train, and jest at our attire:
Uncle, 'tis this that makes me impatient.

O. Mor. But, nephew, now you see the king is chang'd.

R. Mor. Then so am I, and live to do him service;
But whilst I have a sword, a hand, a heart,
I will not yield to any such upstart.
You know my mind, come, uncle, let's away.

[*Exeunt.*

* *Hercules*—the old copy reads *Hector*.

† *Cullions—abject wretches*—a term borrowed from the Italian: the explanation belongs to Mr. Gifford. The word, however, is frequent in our old Dramatists: one example will be sufficient:—

——— "Long live Severino,
And perish all such *cullions* as repine
At his new monarchy."

Massinger's Guardian, a. 2. s. 3. X.

Enter SPENCER *and* BALDOCK.

Bald. Spencer, seeing that our lord the earl of
Gloster's dead,
Which of the nobles dost thou mean to serve?
Spen. Not Mortimer, nor any of his side;
Because the king and he are enemies.
Baldock, learn this of me—a factious lord
Shall hardly do himself good, much less us;
But he that hath the favour of a king,
May with one word advance us while we live:
The liberal earl of Cornwall is the man
On whose good fortune Spencer's hope depends.
Bald. What, mean you then to be his follower?
Spen. No, his companion—for he loves me well,
And would have once preferr'd me to the king.
Bald. But he is banished—there's small hope of
him.
Spen. Ay, for a while; but, Baldock, mark the end.
A friend of mine told me in secresy,
That he's repeal'd, and sent for back again;
And even now a post came from the court
With letters to our lady from the king,
And as she read she smil'd, which makes me think
It is about her lover Gaveston.
Bald. 'Tis like enough; for since he was exil'd,
She neither walks abroad, nor comes in sight.
But I had thought the match had been broke off,
And that his banishment had chang'd her mind.
Spen. Our lady's first love is not wavering,
My life for thine, she will have Gaveston.
Bald. Then hope I by her means to be preferr'd,
Having read unto her since she was a child.
Spen. Then, Baldock, you must cast the scholar off,
And learn to court it like a gentleman.
'Tis not a black coat and a little band,
A velvet cap'd cloak, fac'd before with serge,
And smelling to a nosegay all the day,
Or holding of a napkin in your hand,

Or saying a long grace at a table's end,
Or making low legs * to a nobleman,
Or looking downward, with your eye-lids close,
And saying, truly an't may please your honour,
Can get you any favour with great men:
You must be proud, bold, pleasant, resolute,
And now and then stab, as occasion serves.

Bald. Spencer, thou know'st I hate such formal toys,
And use them but of mere hypocrisy.
Mine old lord while he liv'd was so precise,
That he would take exceptions at my buttons,
And being like pins' heads, blame me for the bigness;
Which made me curate-like in mine attire,
Tho' inwardly licentious enough,
And apt for any kind of villany.
I am none of these common pedants, I,
That cannot speak without *propterea quod.*

Spen. But one of those that saith, *quandoquidem,*
And hath a special gift to form a verb.

Bald. Leave off this jesting, here my lady comes.

Enter the Lady.

Lady. The grief for his exile was not so much,
As is the joy of his returning home.
This letter came from my sweet Gaveston,
What need'st thou, love, thus to excuse thyself?
I know thou couldst not come and visit me, (*Reads*)
I will not long be from thee, tho' I die.
This argues the entire love of my lord,
When I forsake thee, death seize on my heart: (*Reads*)
But stay thee here where Gaveston shall sleep.
Now to the letter of my lord the king.
He wills me to repair unto the court,

* *Low legs*—low bows. "Janus (that beares two faces under one hood) made a very mannerly lowe legge—

"He calls forth one by one, to note their graces,
Whilst they make legs, he copies out their faces."
Deckar's Wonderful Yeare 1603.

And meet my Gaveston: why do I stay,
Seeing that he talks thus of my marriage-day?
Who's there, Baldock?
See that my coach be ready, I must hence.

Bald. It shall be done, madam. [*Exit.*

Lady. And meet me at the park-pale presently.
Spencer, stay you and bear me company,
For I have joyful news to tell thee of;
My lord of Cornwall is a coming over,
And will be at the court as soon as we.

Spen. I knew the king would have him home again.

Lady. If all things sort out,* as I hope they will,
Thy service, Spencer, shall be thought upon.

Spen. I humbly thank your ladyship.

Lady. Come lead the way, I long till I am there.

[*Exeunt.*

Enter EDWARD, QUEEN, LANCASTER, MORTIMER, WARWICK, PEMBROKE, KENT, *attendants.*

Edw. The wind is good, I wonder why he stays;
I fear me he is wreck'd upon the sea.

Queen. Look, Lancaster, how passionate† he is,
And still his mind runs on his minion!

Lan. My lord.

Edw. How now, what news? is Gaveston arriv'd?

Y. Mor. Nothing but Gaveston! what means your grace?
You have matters of more weight to think upon;
The king of France sets foot in Normandy.

* *Sort out*—i. e. *happen*—thus Massinger, "all *sorts* to my wishes."—*Maid of Honour, a.* 1. *s.* 1. X.

† *How passionate he is*—Passion, passionate and passionately, are constantly used by the old Dramatists for *extreme of sorrow, sorrowful*, and *sorrowfully*.

"Being besieg'd by *passion*, entering lists
To combat with despair and mighty *grief*."
Antonio and Melinda.

"———————— as far
As their divinity can partake of *passion*,
With me they *weep*.—*Maid of Honour, a.* 5. *s.* 1. X.

Edw. A trifle, we'll expel him when we please.
But tell me, Mortimer, what's thy device,
Against the stately triumph we decreed?

Y. Mor. A homely one, my lord, not worth the telling.

Edw. Pray thee let me know it.

Y. Mor. But seeing you are so desirous, thus it is:
A lofty cedar-tree, fair flourishing,
On whose top-branches kingly eagles perch,
And by the bark a canker creeps me up,
And gets unto the highest bough of all:
The motto, *Æque tandem.*

Edw. And what is your's, my lord of Lancaster?

Lan. My lord, mine's more obscure than Mortimer's.
Pliny reports, there is a flying fish*
Which all the other fishes deadly hate,
And therefore being pursued, it takes the air:
No sooner is it up, but there's a fowl
That seizeth it: this fish, my lord, I bear,
The motto this: *Undique mors est.*

Edw. Proud Mortimer! ungentle Lancaster!
Is this the love you bear your sovereign?
Is this the fruit your reconcilement bears?
Can you in words make show of amity,
And in your shields display your rancorous minds?
What call you this but private libelling
Against the earl of Cornwall and my brother?

Queen. Sweet husband, be content, they all love you.

Edw. They love me not that hate my Gaveston.
I am that cedar, shake me not too much;
And you the eagles, soar ye ne'er so high,
I have the gresses † that will pull you down,
And *Æque tandem* shall that canker cry

* *A flying fish*—The Exocœtus. See Plinii. Nat. Hist. lib. ix. 19.

† *Gresses*—or jesses; short straps of leather which are fastened to the hawk's legs.

Unto the proudest peer of Britainy.
Though thou compar'st him to a flying fish,
And threatenest death whether he rise or fall;
'Tis not the hugest monster of the sea,
Nor foulest harpy that shall swallow him.

Y. Mor. If in his absence thus he favours him,
What will he do whenas* he shall be present?

Lan. That shall we see: look where his lordship comes.

Enter GAVESTON.

Edw. My Gaveston! welcome to Tinmouth! welcome to thy friend!
Thy absence made me droop, and pine away;
For as the lovers of fair Danae,
When she was lock'd up in a brazen tower,
Desir'd her more, and waxt outrageous,
So did it fare with me: and now thy sight
Is sweeter far, than was thy parting hence
Bitter and irksome to my sobbing heart.

Gav. Sweet lord and king, your speech preventeth† mine,
Yet have I words to express my joy:
The shepherd nipt with biting winter's rage,
Frolicks not more to see the painted spring,
Than I do to behold your majesty.

Edw. Will none of you salute my Gaveston?

Lan. Salute him? yes, welcome, lord chamberlain.

Y. Mor. Welcome is the good earl of Cornwall.

War. Welcome, lord governor of the Isle of Man.

Pem. Welcome, master secretary.

Kent. Brother, do you hear them?

Edw. Still will these earls and barons use me thus?

* See note, page 67.

† *Your speech preventeth mine*—i. e. anticipates.

"Our suffrage rather shall *prevent than stay*
Behind their wills."—*Sejanus, a. 1. s. 2.*

"She slept not the last night; and yet *prevented*
The rising sun in *being up before him.*
Renegado, a. 2. s. 1.

Gav. My lord, I cannot brook these injuries.
Queen. Ah me! poor soul, when these begin to jar.
Edw. Return it to their throats, I'll be thy warrant.
Gav. Base, leaden earls, that glory in your birth,
Go sit at home and eat your tenants' beef;
And come not here to scoff at Gaveston,
Whose mounting thoughts did never creep so low
As to bestow a look on such as you.
Lan. Yet I disdain not to do this for you.
(*Draws, and offers to stab him, Pem. prevents him.*)
Edw. Treason, treason: where's the traitor?
Pem. Here, here, king: convey hence Gaveston,
they'll murder him.
Gav. The life of thee shall salve this foul disgrace.
Y. Mor. Villain, thy life, unless I miss mine aim.
Queen. Ah furious Mortimer, what hast thou done?
Y. Mor. No more than I would answer, were he slain.
Edw. Yes, more than thou canst answer, though he
live;
Dear shall you both abide this riotous deed.
Out of my presence; come not near the court.
Y. Mor. I'll not be barr'd the court for Gaveston.
Lan. We'll hale him by the ears unto the block.
Edw. Look to your own heads, his is sure enough.
War. Look to your own crown, if you back him thus.
Kent. Warwick, these words do ill beseem thy years.
Edw. Nay, all of them conspire to cross me thus;
But if I live, I'll tread upon their heads
That think with high looks thus to tread me down.
Come, Edmund, let's away and levy men,
'Tis war that must abate these barons' pride.
[*Exeunt the King and Kent.*
War. Let's to our castles, for the king is mov'd.
Y. Mor. Mov'd may he be, and perish in his wrath!
Lan. Cousin, it is no dealing with him now,
He means to make us stoop by force of arms;
And therefore let us jointly here protest
To prosecute that Gaveston to the death.
Y. Mor. By heav'n, the abject villain shall not live.
War. I'll have his blood, or die in seeking it.

Pem. The like oath Pembroke takes.
Lan. And so doth Lancaster:
Now send our heralds to defie the king;
And make the people swear to put him down.

Enter Messenger.

Y. Mor. Letters! from whence?
Mes. From Scotland, my lord.
Lan. Why, how now, cousin, how fares all our friends?
Y. Mor. My uncle's taken prisoner by the Scots.
Lan. We'll have him ransom'd, man, be of good cheer.
Y. Mor. They rate his ransom at five thousand pounds.
Who should defray the money but the king,
Seeing he is taken prisoner in his wars?
I'll to the king.
Lan. Do, cousin, and I'll bear thee company.
War. Mean time, my lord of Pembroke and myself,
Will to Newcastle here, and gather head.
Y. Mor. About it then, and we will follow you.
Lan. Be resolute and full of secrecy.
War. I warrant you.
Y. Mor. Cousin, and if he will not ransom him,
I'll thunder such a peal into his ears,
As never subject did unto his king.
Lan. Content, I'll bear my part—Holloa, who's there? (*Guard appears.*)
Y. Mor. Ay, marry, such a guard as this doth well.
Lan. Lead on the way.
Guard. Whither will your lordship?
Y. Mor. Whither else but to the king.
Guard. His highness is dispos'd to be alone.
Lan. Why, so he may, but we will speak to him.
Guard. You may not in, my lord.
Y. Mor. May we not?

Enter EDWARD.

Edw. How now, what noise is this?
Who have we there, is't you?
Y. Mor. Nay, stay, my lord, I come to bring you news;
Mine uncle is taken prisoner by the Scots.
Edw. Then ransom him.
Lan. 'Twas in your wars, you should ransom him.
Y. Mor. And you shall ransom him, or else—
Kent. What, Mortimer, you will not threaten him?
Edw. Quiet yourself, you shall have the broad seal,
To gather for him throughout the realm.
Lan. Your minion Gaveston hath taught you this.
Y. Mor. My lord, the family of the Mortimers
Are not so poor, but would they sell their land,
Could levy men enough to anger you.
We never beg, but use such prayers as these.
Edw. Shall I still be taunted thus?
Y. Mor. Nay, now you're here alone, I'll speak my mind.
Lan. And so will I, and then, my lord, farewell.
Y. Mor. The idle triumphs, masks, lascivious shows,
And prodigal gifts bestow'd on Gaveston,
Have drawn thy treasury dry, and made thee weak;
The murmuring commons, overstretched, break.
Lan. Look for rebellion, look to be depos'd;
Thy garrisons are beaten out of France,
And lame and poor, lie groaning at the gates.
The wild Oneyle, with swarms of Irish kerns*,

* *Irish kerns*—This phrase hardly wants a glossary, but perhaps it is better to explain too much than too little. Kerns are light-armed soldiers.

"The merciless Macdonwald from the Western Isles,
Of *kerns* and gallowglasses is supplied."
Macbeth, a. 1. *s.* 2.

"I cannot strike at wretched *kerns*, whose arms
Are hir'd to bear their staves. *Ibid. a.* 5. *s.* 7.

Lives uncontroull'd within the English pale.
Unto the walls of York the Scots make road,
And unresisted draw away rich spoils.
Y. Mor. The haughty Dane commands the narrow seas,
While in the harbour ride thy ships unrigg'd.
Lan. What foreign prince sends thee embassadors?
Y. Mor. Who loves thee? but a sort of flatterers.
Lan. Thy gentle queen, sole sister to Valoys,
Complains that thou hast left her all forlorn.
Y. Mor. Thy court is naked, being bereft of those
That makes a king seem glorious to the world;
I mean the peers, whom thou shouldst dearly love:
Libels are cast against thee in the street:
Ballads and rhymes made of thy overthrow.
Lan. The Northern borderers seeing their houses burnt,
Their wives and children slain, run up and down,
Cursing the name of thee and Gaveston.
Y. Mor. When wert thou in the field with banner spread?
But once: and then thy soldiers march'd like players,
With garish robes, not armour; and thyself,
Bedaubed with gold, rode laughing at the rest,
Nodding and shaking of thy spangled crest,
Where women's favours hung like labels down.
Lan. And thereof came it, that the fleering Scots,
To England's high disgrace, have made this ligge*;
Maids of England, sore may you mourn,
For your lemons you have lost at Bannocksbourn,
With a heave and a ho.
What weened the king of England,
So soon to have won Scotland,
With a rombelow?
Y. Mor. Wigmore shall fly, to set my uncle free.
Lan. And when 'tis gone, our swords shall purchase more.

* *This ligge*—i. e. lay.

If you be mov'd, revenge it if you can;
Look next to see us with our ensigns spread.

[*Exeunt Nobles.*

Edw. My swelling heart with very anger breaks!
How oft have I been baited by these peers?
And dare not be reveng'd, for their pow'r is great.
Yet, shall the crowing of these cockerels
Affright a lion? Edward, unfold thy paws,
And let their live's blood slake thy fury's hunger.
If I be cruel and grow tyrannous,
Now let them thank themselves, and rue too late.

Kent. My lord, I see your love for Gaveston
Will be the ruin of the realm and you;
For now the wrathful nobles threaten wars,
And therefore, brother, banish him for ever.

Edw. Art thou an enemy to my Gaveston?

Kent. Ay, and it grieves me that I favoured him.

Edw. Traitor, be gone! whine thou with Mortimer.

Kent. So will I, rather than with Gaveston.

Edw. Out of my sight, and trouble me no more.

Kent. No marvel that thou scorn thy noble peers,
When I thy brother am rejected thus. [*Exit.*

Edw. Away! poor Gaveston, that has no friend but me;
Do what they can, we'll live in Tinmouth here,
And so I walk with him about the walls,
What care I though the earls begirt us round?—
Here cometh she that's cause of all these jars.

Enter the QUEEN, LADY, GAVESTON, BALDOCK, *and* SPENCER.

Queen. My lord, 'tis thought the earls are up in arms.

Edw. Ay, and 'tis likewise thought you favour them*.

Queen. Thus do you still suspect me without cause?

Lad. Sweet uncle, speak more kindly to the queen.

Gav. My lord, dissemble with her, speak her fair.

* The old edition reads *him*.

Edw. Pardon me, sweet, I forgot myself.
Queen. Your pardon is quickly got of Isabel.
Edw. The younger Mortimer is grown so brave,
That to my face he threatens civil wars.
Gav. Why do you not commit him to the tower?
Edw. I dare not, for the people love him well.
Gav. Why then we'll have him privily made away.
Edw. Would Lancaster and he had both carous'd
A bowl of poison to each other's health:
But let them go, and tell me what are these.
Lad. Two of my father's servants whilst he liv'd,
May't please your grace to entertain them now.
Edw. Tell me, where wast thou born?
What is thine arms?
Bald. My name is Baldock, and my gentry
I fetch from Oxford, not from heraldry.
Edw. The fitter art thou, Baldock, for my turn.
Wait on me, and I'll see thou shalt not want.
Bald. I humbly thank your majesty.
Edw. Knowest thou him, Gaveston?
Gav. Ay, my lord; his name is Spenser, he is well allied;
For my sake, let him wait upon your grace;
Scarce shall you find a man of more desert.
Edw. Then, Spencer, wait upon me, for his sake;
I'll grace thee with a higher stile e'er long.
Spen. No greater titles happen unto me,
Than to be favoured of your majesty.
Edw. Cousin, this day shall be your marriage feast,
And Gaveston, think that I love thee well,
To wed thee to our niece, the only heir
Unto the earl of Gloster late deceas'd.
Gav. I know, my lord, many will stomach me,
But I respect neither their love nor hate.
Edw. The headstrong barons shall not limit me;
He that I list to favour shall be great.
Come, let's away, and when the marriage ends,
Have at the rebels, and their complices.

[*Exeunt.*

Enter LANCASTER, MORTIMER, WARWICK, PEMBROKE, KENT.

Kent. My lords, of love to this our native land,
I come to join with you and leave the king;
And in your quarrel and the realm's behoof,
Will be the first that shall adventure life.

Lan. I fear me, you are sent of policy,
To undermine us with a shew of love.

War. He is your brother, therefore have we cause
To cast the worst, and doubt of your revolt.

Kent. Mine honour shall be hostage of my truth:
If that will not suffice, farewell, my lords.

Y. Mor. Stay, Edmund; never was Plantagenet
False of his word, and therefore trust we thee.

Pem. But what's the reason you should leave him now?

Kent. I have inform'd the earl of Lancaster.

Lan. And it sufficeth. Now, my lords, know this,
That Gaveston is secretly arriv'd,
And here in Tinmouth frolicks with the king.
Let us with these our followers scale the walls,
And suddenly surprize them unawares.

Y. Mor. I'll give the onset.

War. And I'll follow thee.

Y. Mor. This tottered ensign of my ancestors,
Which swept the desert shore of that dead sea,
Whereof we got the name of Mortimer,
Will I advance upon this castle's walls.
Drums, strike alarum, raise them from their sport,
And ring aloud the knell of Gaveston.

Lan. None be so hardy as to touch the king,
But neither spare you Gaveston nor his friends.

[*Alarums.—Exeunt.*

Enter KING *and* SPENCER, *to them* GAVESTON, &c.

Edw. O tell me, Spencer, where is Gaveston?

Spen. I fear me he is slain, my gracious lord.
Edw. No, here he comes; now let them spoil and kill.
Fly, fly, my lords, the earls have got the hold,
Take shipping and away to Scarborough,
Spencer and I will post away by land.
Gav. O stay, my lord, they will not injure you.
Edw. I will not trust them, Gaveston, away.
Gav. Farewell, my lord.
Edw. Lady, farewell.
Lady. Farewell, sweet uncle, till we meet again.
Edw. Farewell, sweet Gaveston, and farewell, niece.
Queen. No farewell to poor Isabel thy queen?
Edw. Yes, yes, for Mortimer, your lover's sake.
[*Exeunt all but Isabel.*
Queen. Heaven can witness, I love none but you,
From my embracements thus he breaks away:
O that mine arms could close this isle about,
That I might pull him to me where I would;
Or that these tears, that drizzle from mine eyes,
Had power to mollify his stony heart,
That when I had him we might never part.

Enter the Barons. Alarums.

Lan. I wonder how he 'scap'd!
Y. Mor. Who's this, the Queen?
Queen. Ay, Mortimer, the miserable Queen,
Whose pining heart her inward sighs have blasted,
And body with continual mourning wasted:
These hands are tir'd with haling of my lord
From Gaveston, from wicked Gaveston,
And all in vain; for when I speak him fair,
He turns away, and smiles upon his minion.
Y. Mor. Cease to lament, and tell us where's the king?
Queen. What would you with the king, is't him you seek?
Lan. No, madam, but that cursed Gaveston.
Far be it from the thought of Lancaster

To offer violence to his sovereign:
We would but rid the realm of Gaveston:
Tell us where he remains, and he shall die.

Queen. He's gone by water unto Scarborough;
Pursue him quickly, and he cannot 'scape;
The king hath left him, and his train is small.

War. Forslow * no time, sweet Lancaster, let's march.

Y. Mor. How comes it that the king and he are parted?

Queen. That thus your army, going several ways,
Might be of lesser force: and with the power
That he intendeth presently to raise,
Be easily suppress'd; therefore be gone.

Y. Mor. Here in the river rides a Flemish hoy;
Let's all aboard, and follow him amain.

Lan. The wind that bears him hence will fill our sails:
Come, come aboard, 'tis but an hour's sailing.

Y. Mor. Madam, stay you within this castle here.

Queen. No, Mortimer, I'll to my lord the king.

Y. Mor. Nay, rather sail with us to Scarborough.

Queen. You know the king is so suspicious,
As if he hear I have but talkt with you,
Mine honour will be call'd in question;
And therefore, gentle Mortimer, be gone.

Y. Mor. Madam, I cannot stay to answer you,
But think of Mortimer as he deserves.

Queen. So well hast thou deserv'd, sweet Mortimer,
As Isabel could live with thee for ever.
In vain I look for love at Edward's hand,
Whose eyes are fix'd on none but Gaveston:
Yet once more I'll importune him with prayer,
If he be strange and not regard my words,
My son and I will over into France,

* *Forslow no time*—Lose no time.

"Now, therefore, if you can think upon any present means for his delivery, do not *foreslow* it."

Every Man out of his humour, a. 1. *s.* 1.

And to the king my brother there complain
How Gaveston hath robb'd me of his love:
But yet I hope my sorrows will have end,
And Gaveston this blessed day be slain. [*Exeunt.*

Enter GAVESTON, *pursued.*

Gav. Yet, lusty lords, I have escap'd your hands,
Your threats, your alarms, and your hot pursuits;
And though divorced from King Edward's eyes,
Yet liveth Pierce of Gaveston unsurpriz'd,
Breathing, in hope (malgrado * all your beards,
That muster rebels thus against your king)
To see his royal sovereign once again.

Enter the Nobles.

War. Upon him, soldiers, take away his weapons.
Y. Mor. Thou proud disturber of thy country's peace,
Corrupter of thy king, cause of these broils,
Base flatterer, yield; and were it not for shame,
Shame and dishonour to a soldier's name,
Upon my weapon's point here shouldst thou fall,
And welter in thy gore.
Lan. Monster of men, that like the Greekish strumpet
Train'd to arms and bloody wars
So many valiant knights,
Look for no other fortune, wretch, than death;
King Edward is not here to buckler thee.
War. Lancaster, why talk'st thou to the slave?
Go, soldiers, take him hence,
For, by my sword, his head shall off:
Gaveston, short warning shall serve thy turn.
It is our country's cause
That here severely we will execute
Upon thy person: hang him at a bough.
Gav. My lords!

* *Malgrado*, Ital.—*maugre*, in despite.

War. Soldiers, have him away;
But for thou wert the favourite of a king,
Thou shalt have so much honour at our hands.
Gav. I thank you all, my lords: then I perceive
That heading is one, and hanging is the other,
And death is all.

Enter EARL OF ARUNDEL.

Lan. How now, my lord of Arundel?
Arun. My lords, king Edward greets you all by me.
War. Arundel, say your message.
Arun. His majesty, hearing that you had taken Gaveston,
Intreateth you by me, but that he may
See him before he dies; for why he says,
And sends you word, he knows that die he shall;
And if you gratify his grace so far,
He will be mindful of the courtesy.
War. How now?
Gav. Renowned Edward, how thy name
Revives poor Gaveston!
War. No, it needeth not;
Arundel, we will gratify the king
In other matters, he must pardon us in this.
Soldiers, away with him.
Gav. Why, my lord of Warwick,
Will these delays beget me any hopes?
I know it, lords, it is this life you aim at,
Yet grant king Edward this.
Y. Mor. Shalt thou appoint what we shall grant?
Soldiers, away with him!
Thus we'll gratify the king:
We'll send his head by thee; let him bestow
His tears on that, for that is all he gets
Of Gaveston, or else his senseless trunk.
Lan. Not so, my lord, lest he bestow more cost
In burying him, than he hath ever earn'd.
Arun. My lords, it is his majesty's request;
And on the honour of a king he swears

He will but talk with him, and send him back.
War. When, can you tell? Arundel, no; we wot,
He that the care of his realm remits,
And drives his nobles to these exigents *
For Gaveston, will, if he seize him once,
Violate any promise to possess him.
Arun. Then if you will not trust his grace in keep,
My lords, I will be pledge for his return.
Y. Mor. It is honourable in thee to offer this;
But for we know thou art a noble gentleman,
We will not wrong thee so,
To make away a true man for a thief.
Gav. How meanest thou, Mortimer? this is over-base.
Y. Mor. Away, base groom, robber of king's renown,
Question with thy companions and thy mates.
Pem. My lord Mortimer, and you, my lords, each one,
To gratify the king's request therein,
Touching the sending of this Gaveston,
Because his majesty so earnestly
Desires to see the man before his death,
I will upon mine honour undertake
To carry him, and bring him back again;
Provided this, that you my lord of Arundel
Will join with me.
War. Pembroke, what wilt thou do?
Cause yet more bloodshed: it is not enough
That we have taken him, but must we now
Leave him on had I wist, and let him go?
Pem. My lords, I will not over-woo your honours;
But if you dare trust Pembroke with the prisoner,
Upon my oath, I will return him back.
Arun. My lord of Lancaster, what say you in this?
Lan. Why I say, let him go on Pembroke's word.
Pem. And you, lord Mortimer?
Y. Mor. How say you, my lord of Warwick?

* *Exigents*—i. e. exigencies. Thus too Shakspeare—

"*Ant.* Why do you cross me in these *exigents*."

Julius Cæsar, a. 5. s. 1.

War. Nay, do your pleasures,
I know how 'twill prove.
Pem. Then give him me.
Gav. Sweet sovereign, yet I come
To see thee ere I die.
War. Not yet perhaps,
If Warwick's wit and policy prevail.
Y. Mor. My lord of Pembroke, we deliver him to you;
Return him on your honour. Sound—away. [*Exeunt.*

Manent PEMBROKE, MATREVIS, GAVESTON, *and Pembroke's Men.*

Pem. My lord, you shall go with me,
My house is not far hence, out of the way
A little; but our men shall go along.
We that have pretty wenches to our wives,
Sir, must not come so near to baulk their lips.
Mat. 'Tis very kindly spoke, my lord of Pembroke;
Your honour hath an adamant of power
To draw a prince.
Pem. So, my lord. Come hither, James:
I do commit this Gaveston to thee,
Be thou this night his keeper, in the morning
We will discharge thee of thy charge; be gone.
Gav. Unhappy Gaveston, whither goest thou now?
[*Exit cum serv. Pem.*
Horse-boy. My lord, we'll quickly be at Cobham.
[*Exeunt.*

Enter GAVESTON *mourning, and the Earl of Pembroke's Men.*

Gav. Oh treacherous Warwick, thus to wrong thy friend!
James. I see it is your life these arms pursue.
Gav. Weaponless must I fall, and die in bands?
Oh must this day be period of my life,

Centre of all my bliss? And ye be men,
Speed to the king.

Enter WARWICK *and his company.*

War. My lord of Pembroke's men,
Strive you no more—I will have that Gaveston.
James. Your lordship doth dishonour to yourself,
And wrong our lord, your honourable friend.
War. No, James, it is my country's cause I follow.
Go, take the villain; soldiers, come away,
We'll make quick work. Commend me to your master,
My friend, and tell him that I watch'd it well.
Come, let thy shadow parley with king Edward.
Gav. Treacherous earl, shall I not see the king?
War. The king of heaven perhaps, no other king.
Away! [*Exeunt Warwick and his men with Gaves.*

Manent JAMES, *cum cæteris.*

James. Come, fellows, it booteth not for us to strive,
We will in haste go certify our lord. [*Exeunt.*

Enter KING EDWARD *and* SPENCER, *with drums and fifes.*

Edw. I long to hear an answer from the barons,
Touching my friend, my dearest Gaveston.
Ah, Spencer, not the riches of my realm
Can ransom him! ah, he is mark'd to die!
I know the malice of the younger Mortimer;
Warwick I know is rough, and Lancaster
Inexorable, and I shall never see
My lovely Pierce of Gaveston again!
The barons overbear me with their pride.
Spen. Were I king Edward, England's sovereign,
Son to the lovely Eleanor of Spain,
Great Edward Longshank's issue, would I bear
These braves, this rage, and suffer uncontroll'd
These barons thus to beard me in my land,

In mine own realm? My lord, pardon my speech,
Did you retain your father's magnanimity,
Did you regard the honour of your name,
You would not suffer thus your majesty
Be counterbuft of your nobility.
Strike off their heads, and let them preach on poles;
No doubt, such lessons they will profit much,
And learn obedience to their lawful king.

Edw. Yea, gentle Spencer, we have been too mild,
Too kind to them; but now have drawn our sword,
And if they send me not my Gaveston,
We'll steel it on their crest, and poll their tops.

Bald. This high resolve becomes your majesty
Not to be tied to their affection,
As though your highness were a school-boy still,
And must be aw'd and govern'd like a child.

Enter HUGH SPENCER, *an old man, father to the young Spencer, with his truncheon and Soldiers.*

O. Spen. Long live my sovereign, the noble Edward,—
In peace triumphant, fortunate in wars!

Edw. Welcome, old man; com'st thou in Edward's aid?
Then tell the prince of whence, and what thou art.

O. Spen. Lo, with a band of bow-men and of pikes,
Brown bills * and targiteers, four hundred strong,
Sworn to defend king Edward's royal right,
I come in person to your majesty,
Spencer, the father of Hugh Spencer there,
Bound to your highness everlastingly,
For favour done, in him, unto us all.

Edw. Thy father, Spencer?

Y. Spen. True, and it like your grace,
That pours, in lieu of all your goodness shown,
His life, my lord, before your princely feet.

* *Brown bills*—an old weapon used by the English infantry, which gave the most ghastly wounds.

Edw. Welcome ten thousand times, old man, again.
Spencer, this love, this kindness to thy king,
Argues thy noble mind and disposition.
Spencer, I here create thee earl of Wiltshire,
And daily will enrich thee with our favour,
That as the sunshine shall reflect o'er thee.
Besides, the more to manifest our love,
Because we hear lord Bruce doth sell his land,
And that the Mortimers are in hand withal,
Thou shalt have crowns of us t'outbid the barons:
And, Spencer, spare them not, lay it on.
Soldiers, a largess, and thrice welcome all.
Spen. My lord, here comes the queen.

Enter the QUEEN *and her son, and* LEVUNE, *a Frenchman.*

Edw. Madam, what news?
Queen. News of dishonour, lord, and discontent.
Our friend Levune, faithful and full of trust,
Informeth us, by letters and by words,
That Valois our brother, king of France,
Because your highness hath been slack in homage,
Hath seized Normandy into his hands.
These be the letters, this the messenger.
Edw. Welcome, Levune. Tush, Sib, if this be all,
Valois and I will soon be friends again.
But to my Gaveston: shall I never see,
Never behold thee more? Madam, in this matter
We will employ you and your little son;
You shall go parley with the king of France.
Boy, see you bear you bravely to the king,
And do your message with a majesty.
Prince. Commit not to my youth things of more weight
Than suits a prince so young as I to bear;
And fear not, lord and father, heaven's great beams
On Atlas' shoulder shall not lie more safe,
Than shall your charge committed to my trust.

Queen. Ah boy! this towardness makes thy mother fear
Thou art not mark'd to many days on earth.
Edw. Madam, we will that you with speed be shipp'd,
And this our son; Levune shall follow you
With all the haste we can dispatch him hence.
Chuse of our lords to bear you company,
And go in peace, leave us in wars at home.
Queen. Unnatural wars, where subjects brave their king;
God end them once. My lord, I take my leave,
To make my preparation for France.

Enter MATREVIS.

Edw. What, lord Matrevis, dost thou come alone?
Mat. Yea, my good lord, for Gaveston is dead.
Edw. Ah traitors! have they put my friend to death?
Tell me, Matrevis, died he e'er thou cam'st,
Or didst thou see my friend to take his death?
Mat. Neither, my lord; for as he was surpriz'd,
Begirt with weapons and with enemies round,
I did your highness' message to them all;
Demanding him of them, entreating rather,
And said, upon the honour of my name,
That I would undertake to carry him
Unto your highness, and to bring him back.
Edw. And tell me, would the rebels deny me that?
Spen. Proud recreants!
Edw. Yea, Spencer, traitors all.
Mat. I found them at first inexorable;
The earl of Warwick would not bide the hearing,
Mortimer hardly, Pembroke and Lancaster
Spake least: and when they flatly had deny'd,
Refusing to receive me pledge for him,
The earl of Pembroke mildly thus bespake;
My lords, because our sovereign sends for him,
And promiseth he shall be safe return'd,
I will this undertake to have him hence,
And see him re-deliver'd to your hands.

Edw. Well, and how fortunes that he came not!
Spen. Some treason, or some villany was the cause.
Mat. The earl of Warwick seiz'd him on his way.
For being deliver'd unto Pembroke's men,
Their lord rode home thinking his prisoner safe;
But ere he came, Warwick in ambush lay,
And bear him to his death; and in a trench
Strùck off his head, and march'd unto the camp.
Spen. A bloody part, flatly 'gainst law of arms.
Edw. O shall I speak, or shall I sigh and die!
Spen. My lord, refer your vengeance to the sword,
Upon these barons hearten up your men;
Let them not unreveng'd murder your friends!
Advance your standard, Edward, in the field,
And march to fire them from their starting holes.
(*Edward kneels.*)
Edw. By earth, the common mother of us all!
By heaven, and all the moving orbs thereof!
By this right hand! and by my father's sword!
And all the honours 'longing to my crown!
I will have heads and lives for him, as many
As I have manors, castles, towns, and towers.
Treacherous Warwick! traitorous Mortimer!
If I be England's king, in lakes of gore
Your headless trunks, your bodies will I trail,
That you may drink your fill, and quaff in blood;
And stain my royal standard with the same,
That so my bloody colours may suggest
Remembrance of revenge immortally
On your accursed traitorous progeny,
You villains, that have slain my Gaveston.
And in this place of honour and of trust,
Spencer, sweet Spencer, I adopt thee here:
And merely out of our love we do create thee
Earl of Gloster, and lord chamberlain,
Despite of time, despite of enemies.
Spen. My lord here's a messenger from the barons,
Desires access unto your majesty.
Edw. Admit him near.

Enter the Herald from the Barons, with his coat of arms.

Her. Long live king Edward, England's lawful lord.
Edw. So wish not they I wis that sent thee hither.
Thou com'st from Mortimer and his accomplices,
A ranker root of rebels never was.
Well, say thy message.
Her. The barons up in arm, by me salute
Your highness with long life and happiness;
And bid me say, as plainer * to your grace,
That if without effusion of blood,
You will of this have ease and remedy;
That from your princely person you remove
This Spencer, as a putrifying branch,
That deads the royal vine, whose golden leaves
Empale your princely head, your diadem;
Whose brightness such pernicious upstarts dim,
Say they, and lovingly advise your grace,
To cherish virtue and nobility,
And have old servitors in high esteem,
And shake off smooth dissembling flatterers:
This granted, they, their honours, and their lives,
Are to your highness vow'd and consecrate.
Spen. Ah traitors! will they still display their pride
Edw. Away, tarry no answer, but be gone.
Rebels, will they appoint their sovereign
His sports, his pleasures, and his company?
Yet ere thou go, see how I do divorce
(*Embraces Spen.*)
Spencer from me—Now get thee to thy lords,
And tell them I will come to chastise them
For murthering Gaveston: hie thee! get thee gone!
Edward, with fire and sword, follows at thy heels.
My lord, perceive you how these rebels swell?
Soldiers, good hearts, defend your sovereign's right,
For now, even now, we march to make them stop.
Away. [*Exeunt. Alarums, excursions, a great fight, and a retreat.*

* That is Complainer.

Enter the King, Old Spencer, Young Spencer, and the noblemen of the King's side.

Edw. Why do we sound retreat upon them, lords!
This day I shall pour vengeance with my sword
On those proud rebels that are up in arms,
And do confront and countermand their king.

Y. Spen. I doubt it not, my lord, right will prevail.

O. Spen. 'Tis not amiss, my liege, for either part
To breathe awhile; our men, with sweat and dust
All choak'd well near, begin to faint for heat;
And this retire refresheth horse and man.

Y. Spen. Here come the rebels.

Enter the Barons, MORTIMER, LANCASTER, WARWICK, PEMBROKE, *&c.*

O. Mor. Look, Lancaster, yonder's Edward 'mong his flatterers.

Lan. And there let him be till he pay dearly for their company.

War. And shall, or Warwick's sword shall smite in vain.

Edw. What, rebels, do you shrink and sound retreat?

Y. Mor. No, Edward, no, thy flatterers faint and fly.

Lan. Th'ad best betimes forsake thee, and their trains,
For they'll betray thee, traitors as they are.

Y. Spen. Traitor on thy face, rebellious Lancaster!

Pem. Away, base upstart, brav'st thou nobles thus?

O. Spen. A noble attempt! and honourable deed!
Is it not, trow ye, to assemble aid,
And levy arms against your lawful king?

Edw. For which ere long their heads shall satisfy,
To appease the wrath of their offended king.

Y. Mor. Then, Edward, thou wilt fight it to the last,
And rather bathe thy sword in subjects' blood,
Than banish that pernicious company?

Edw. Ay, traitors all, rather than thus be brav'd,
Make England's civil towns huge heaps of stones,
And ploughs to go about our palace gates.

War. A desperate and unnatural resolution!
Alarum to the fight, St. George for England,
And the barons' right.

Edw. St. George for England, and king Edward's right. (*Alarums.*) [*Exeunt.*

Enter EDWARD, *with the* BARONS, *captives.*

Edw. Now, lusty lords, not by the chance of war,
But justice of the quarrel and the cause,
Vail'd is your pride; methinks you hang the heads,
But we'll advance them, traitors; now 'tis time
To be aveng'd on you for all your braves,
And for the murder of my dearest friend,
To whom right well you knew our soul was knit,
Good Pierce of Gaveston, my sweet favourite.
Ah rebels! recreants! you made him away.

Kent. Brother, in regard of thee, and of thy land,
Did they remove that flatterer from thy throne.

Edw. So, sir, you have spoke; away, avoid our presence!
Accurs'd wretches, was't in regard of us,
When we had sent our messengers to request
He might be spar'd to come to speak with us,
And Pembroke undertook for his return;
That thou, proud Warwick, watch'd the prisoner,
Poor Pierce, and headed him 'gainst law of arms;
For which thy head shall overlook the rest,
As much as thou outwent'st the rest.

War. Tyrant, I scorn thy threats and menaces,
It is but temporal that thou canst inflict.

Lan. The worst is death, and better die to live,
Than live in infamy under such a king.

Edw. Away with them, my lord of Winchester;
These lusty leaders, Warwick and Lancaster,
I charge you roundly—off with both their heads, away!

War. Farewell, vain world!

Lan. Sweet Mortimer, farewell

Y. Mor. England, unkind to thy nobility,
Groan for this grief, behold how thou art maim'd!
Edw. Go, take that haughty Mortimer to the Tower;
There see him safe bestow'd; and for the rest,
Do speedy execution on them all. Begone.
Y. Mor. What, Mortimer! can ragged stony walls
Immure thy virtue that aspires to heaven?
No, Edward, England's scourge, it may not be;
Mortimer's hope surmounts his fortune far.
Edw. Sound drums and trumpets, march with me my friends,
Edward this day hath crown'd him king anew. [*Exeunt.*

Manent, SPENCER FILIUS, LEWEN, *and* BALDOCK.

Spen. Lewen, the trust that we repose in thee
Begets the quiet of king Edward's land.
Therefore begone in haste, and with advice
Bestow that treasure on the lords of France,
That, therewith all enchanted, like the guard
That suffer'd Jove to pass in showers of gold
To Danaë, all aid may be denied
To Isabel, the queen, that now in France
Makes friends, to cross the seas with her young son,
And step into his father's regiment.
Lewen. That's it these barons and the subtle queen
Long levied at.
Bal. Yea, but, Lewen, thou seest,
These barons lay their heads on blocks together;
What they intend, the hangman frustrates clean.
Lewen. Have you no doubt, my lords, I'll creep close *
Among the lords of France with England's gold,

**I'll creep close*—The old edition reads *I'll claps close*; this is evidently corrupt, and the alteration in the text is offered as making the passage intelligible, though it is more than probable that it is not the right reading: conjectural emendation, after all, is dangerous work. X.

That Isabel shall make her plaints in vain,
And France shall be obdurate with her tears.
Spen. Then make for France, amain—Lewen, away.
Proclaim king Edward's wars and victories.
[*Exeunt omnes.*

Enter KENT.

Kent. Fair blows the wind for France, blow, gentle gale,
Till Edmund be arriv'd for England's good!
Nature, yield to my country's cause in this:
A brother, no, a butcher of thy friends.
Proud Edward, dost thou banish me thy presence?
But I'll to France, and cheer the wronged queen,
And certify what Edward's looseness is.
Unnatural king! to slaughter noble men,
And cherish flatterers! Mortimer, I stay
Thy sweet escape; stand gracious, gloomy night, to his device.

Enter YOUNG MORTIMER *disguised.*

Y. Mor. Holloa, who walketh there? is't you, my lord?
Kent. Mortimer, 'tis I; but hath thy potion wrought so happily?
Y. Mor. It hath, my lord; the warders all asleep,
I thank them, gave me leave to pass in peace.
But hath your grace got shipping unto France?
Kent. Fear it not. [*Exeunt.*

Enter the QUEEN *and her* SON.

Queen. Ah boy! our friends do fail us all in France;
The lords are cruel, and the king unkind;
What shall we do?
Prince. Madam, return to England,
And please my father well, and then a fig

For all my uncle's friendship here in France.
I warrant you, I'll win his highness quickly,
He loves me better than a thousand Spencers.

Queen. Ah boy, thou art deceiv'd, at least in this,
To think that we can yet be tun'd together;
No, no, we jar too far. Unkind Valois!
Unhappy Isabel, when France rejects,
Whither, oh whither dost thou bend thy steps?

Enter SIR JOHN *of Henolt.*

Sir J. Madam, what cheer?

Queen. Ah good Sir John of Henolt,
Never so cheerless, nor so far distrest.

Sir J. I hear, sweet lady, of the king's unkindness;
But droop not, madam, noble minds contemn
Despair: will your grace with me to Henolt,
And there stay time's advantage with your son?
How say you, my lord, will you go with your friends,
And shake off all our fortunes equally?

Prince. So pleaseth the queen, my mother, me it likes:
The king of England, nor the court of France,
Shall have me from my gracious mother's side,
Till I be strong enough to break a staff!
And then have at the proudest Spencer's head.

Sir J. Well said, my lord.

Queen. Oh my sweet heart, how do I moan thy wrongs?
Yet triumph in the hope of thee, my joy.
Ah sweet sir John! even to the utmost verge
Of Europe, or the shore of Tanaise,
Will we with thee to Henolt—so we will:—
The marquis is a noble gentleman;
His grace, I dare presume, will welcome me;
But who are these?

Enter KENT *and* YOUNG MORTIMER.

Kent. Madam, long may you live,
Much happier than your friends in England do.

Queen. Lord Edmund and lord Mortimer alive!
Welcome to France; the news was here, my lord,
That you were dead, or very near your death.

Y. Mor. Lady, the last was truest of the twain:
But Mortimer, reserv'd for better hap,
Hath shaken off the thraldom of the tower,
And lives t' advance your standard, good my lord.

Prince. How mean you, and the king, my father, lives?
No, my lord Mortimer, not I, I trow.

Queen. Not, son, why not? I would it were no worse.
But, gentle lords, friendless we are in France.

Y. Mor. Monsieur le Grand, a noble friend of your's,
Told us, at our arrival, all the news;
How hard the nobles, how unkind the king
Hath shew'd himself: but, madam, right makes room,
Where weapons wont; and though so many friends
Are made away, as Warwick, Lancaster,
And others of our party and faction;
Yet have we friends, assure your grace, in England,
Would cast up caps, and clap their hands for joy,
To see us there, appointed * for our foes.

Kent. Would all were well, and Edward well reclaim'd,
For England's honour, peace, and quietness.

Y. Mor. But, by the sword, my lord, it must be deserv'd;
The king will ne'er forsake his flatterers.

Sir J. My lords of England, sith th' ungentle king
Of France refuseth to give aid of arms
To this distressed queen, his sister here,
Go you with her to Henolt; doubt ye not,
We will find comfort, money, men and friends,
Ere long, to bid the English king abase.
How say you, prince, what think you of the match?

Prince. I think king Edward will outrun us all.

Queen. Nay, son, not so; and you must not discourage

* *Appointed*—i.e. prepared.

Your friends, that are so forward in your aid.
Kent. Sir John of Henolt, pardon us, I pray;
These comforts that you give our woeful queen,
Bind us in kindness all at your command.
Queen. Yea, gentle brother; and the God of heav'n
Prosper your happy motion, good sir John.
Y. Mor. This noble gentleman, forward in arms,
Was born, I see, to be our anchor-hold.
Sir John of Henolt, be it thy renown,
That England's queen, and nobles in distress,
Have been by thee restor'd and comforted.
Sir J. Madam, along, and you, my lord, with me,
That England's peers may Henolt's welcome see.
[*Exeunt.*

Enter the KING, ARUNDEL, *the two* SPENCERS, *with others.*

Edw. Thus after many threats of wrathful war,
Triumpheth England's Edward with his friends,
And triumph Edward with his friends uncontroul'd.
My lord of Gloster, do you hear the news?
Y. Spen. What news, my lord?
Edw. Why, man, they say there is great execution
Done through the realm; my lord of Arundel,
You have the note, have you not?
Arun. From the lieutenant of the tower, my lord.
Edw. I pray let us see it. What have we there?
Read it Spencer. (*Spencer reads their names.*)
Why so; they bark'd apace not long ago:
Now, on my life, they'll neither bark nor bite.
Now, sirs, the news from France? Gloster, I trow,
The lords of France love England's gold so well,
As Isabel gets no aid from thence.
What now remains; have you proclaim'd, my lord,
Reward for them can bring in Mortimer?
Y. Spen. My lord, we have; and if he be in England,
He will be had ere long, I doubt it not.
Edw. If, dost thou say? Spencer, as true as death,
He is in England's ground; our portmasters
Are not so careless of their king's command.

Enter a Messenger.

How now, what news with thee? from whence comes these?

Mes. Letters, my lord, and tidings forth of France,
To you, my lord of Gloster, from Lewen.

Edw. Read.

(*Spencer reads the letter.*)

My duty to your honour premised &c. I have, according to instructions in that behalf, dealt with the king of France his lords, and effected, that the queen, all discontented and discomforted, is gone. Whither, if you ask, with Sir John of Henolt, brother to the marquis, into Flanders: with them are gone lord Edmund, and the lord Mortimer, having in their company divers of your nation, and others; and as constant report goeth, they intend to give king Edward battle in England, sooner than he can look for them: this is all the news of import.

Your honour's in all service,

LEWEN.

Edw. Ah villains! hath that Mortimer escap'd?
With him is Edmund gone associate?
And will sir John of Henolt lead the round?
Welcome, a God's name, madam, and your son;
England shall welcome you and all your rout.
Gallop apace, bright Phœbus, through the sky,
And dusty night, in rusty iron car;
Between you both shorten the time, I pray,
That I may see that most desired day,
When we may meet those traitors in the field.
Ah, nothing grieves me, but my little boy
Is thus misled to countenance their ills.
Come, friends, to Bristol, there to make us strong;
And, winds, as equal be to bring them in,
As you injurious were to bear them forth. [*Exeunt.*

Enter the QUEEN, *her* SON, KENT, MORTIMER, *and* SIR JOHN.

Queen. Now lords, our loving friends and countrymen,
Welcome to England all; with prosperous winds
Our kindest friends in Belgia have we left,
To cope with friends at home; a heavy case,
When force to force is knit, and sword and glave
In civil broils make kin and countrymen
Slaughter themselves in others, and their sides
With their own weapons gore! But what's the help?
Misgovern'd kings are cause of all this wreck;
And, Edward, thou art one among them all,
Whose looseness hath betray'd thy land to spoil,
And made the channel overflow with blood.
Of thine own people patron shouldst thou be, but thou—

Y. Mor. Nay, madam, if you be a warrior,
Ye must not grow so passionate in speeches.
Lord, sith that we are, by sufferance of heav'n,
Arriv'd, and armed in this prince's right,
Here for our country's cause swear we to him
All homage, fealty, and forwardness;
And for the open wrongs and injuries
Edward hath done to us, his queen, and land,
We come in arms to wreak* it with the sword.
That England's queen in peace may repossess
Her dignities and honours: and withal
We may remove those flatterers from the king,
That havock England's wealth and treasury.

Sir J. Sound trumpets, my lord, and forward let us march.

Edward will think we come to flatter him.

Kent. I would he never had been flatter'd more.

[*Exeunt.*

* *Wreak it*—i. e. *revenge.*

Enter EDWARD, BALDOCK, *and* YOUNG SPENCER, *flying about the stage.*

Y. Spen. Fly, fly, my lord, the queen is overstrong;
Her friends do multiply and your's do fail.
Shape we our course to Ireland, there to breathe.
Edw. What, was I born to fly and run away,
And leave the Mortimers conquerors behind?
Give me my horse, let's reinforce our troops:
And in this bed of honour die with fame.
Bald. O no, my lord this princely resolution
Fits not the time; away, we are pursu'd. [*Exeunt.*

Enter KENT *alone, with sword and target.*

Kent. This way he fled, but I am come too late;
Edward, alas! my heart relents for thee.
Proud traitor, Mortimer, why dost thou chase
Thy lawful king, thy sovereign, with thy sword?
Vile wretch! and why hast thou, of all unkind,
Borne arms against thy brother and thy king?
Rain showers of vengeance on my cursed head,
Thou God, to whom in justice it belongs
To punish this unnatural revolt!
Edward, this Mortimer aims at thy life:
O fly him then! but Edmund calm this rage,
Dissemble, or thou diest; for Mortimer
And Isabel do kiss, while they conspire:
And yet she bears a face of love forsooth!
Fie on that love that hatcheth death and hate!
Edmund, away; Bristol to Longshank's blood
Is false; be not found single for suspect:
Proud Mortimer pries near into thy walks. [*Exit.*

Enter the QUEEN, MORTIMER, KENT, *the Young* PRINCE, *and* SIR JOHN *of* HENOLT.

Queen. Successful battle gives the God of kings
To them that fight in right, and fear his wrath.

Since then successfully we have prevail'd,
Thanked be heaven's great architect, and you.
Ere farther we proceed, my noble lords,
We here create our well-beloved son,
Of love and care unto his royal person,
Lord warden of the realm; and sith the fates
Have made his father so unfortunate,
Deal you, my lords, in this, my loving lords,
As to your wisdoms fittest seems in all.

Kent. Madam, without offence, if I may ask,
How will you deal with Edward in his fall?

Prince. Tell me, good uncle, what Edward do you mean?

Kent. Nephew, your father; I dare not call him king.

Mor. My lord of Kent, what needs these questions?
'Tis not in her controulment, nor in ours',
But as the realm and parliament shall please;
So shall your brother be disposed of.
I like not this relenting mood in Edmund.
(*Aside to the Queen.*)
Madam, 'tis good to look to him betimes.

Queen. My lord, the mayor of Bristol knows our mind.

Y. Mor. Yea, madam, and they 'scape not easily
That fled the field.

Queen. Baldock is with the king:
A goodly chancellor, is he not my lord?

Sir J. So are the Spencers, the father and the son.

Y. Mor. This Edward is the ruin of the realm.*

Enter RICE AP HOWELL, *and the mayor of Bristol, with* OLD SPENCER.

Rice. God save queen Isabel, and her princely son!
Madam, the mayor and citizens of Bristol,
In sign of love and duty to this presence,
Present by me this traitor to the state,
Spencer, the father to that wanton Spencer,
That like the lawless Catiline of Rome,
Revel'd in England's wealth and treasury.

* The old copy gives this speech to Kent.

Queen. We thank you all.
Y. Mor. Your loving care in this
Deserveth princely favours and rewards.
But where's the king and the other Spencer fled?
Rice. Spencer the son, created earl of Gloster,
Is with that smooth-tongu'd scholar Baldock gone,
And shipp'd but late for Ireland with the king.
Y. Mor. Some whirlwind fetch them back or sink them all:
They shall be started thence, I doubt it not.
Prince. Shall I not see the king my father yet?
Kent. Unhappy Edward, chas'd from England's bounds.
Sir J. Madam, what resteth? why stand ye in a muse?
Queen. I rue my lord's ill fortune; but alas!
Care of my country call'd me to this war.
Y. Mor. Madam, have done with care and sad complaint;
Your king hath wrong'd your country and himself,
And we must seek to right it as we may:
Meanwhile, have hence this rebel to the block.
O. Spen. Rebel is he that fights against the prince;
So fought not they that fought in Edward's right.
Y. Mor. Take him away, he prates; you, Rice ap Howell,
Shall do good service to her majesty,
Being of countenance in your country here,
To follow these rebellious runagates.
We in meanwhile, madam, must take advice,
How Baldock, Spencer, and their complices,
May in their fall be followed to their end.

[*Exeunt omnes.*

Enter the Abbot, Monks, EDWARD, SPENCER, *and* BALDOCK.

Abbot. Have you no doubt, my lord; have you no fear;
As silent and as careful we will be,

To keep your royal person safe with us,
Free from suspect, and fell invasion
Of such as have your majesty in chase,
As danger of this stormy time requires.

Edw. Father thy face should harbour no deceit.
O hadst thou ever been a king, thy heart
Pierc'd deeply with a sense of my distress,
Could not but take compassion of my state.
Stately and proud, in riches and in train,
Whilome I was, powerful, and full of pomp:
But what is he whom rule and empery
Have not in life or death made miserable?
Come Spencer, come Baldock, come sit down by me;
Make trial now of thy philosophy,
That in our famous nurseries of arts
Thou suck'st from Plato and from Aristotle.
Father, this life contemplative is heaven;
O that I might this life in quiet lead!
But we, alas! are chas'd; and you, my friends,
Your lives and my dishonour they pursue.
Yet, gentle monks, for treasure, gold, nor fee,
Do you betray us and our company.

Monk. Your grace may sit secure, if none but we do wot of your abode.

Y. Spen. Not one alive, but shrewdly I suspect
A gloomy fellow in a mead below;
He gave a long look after us, my lord,
And all the land I know is up in arms,
Arms that pursue our lives with deadly hate.

Bald. We were embark'd for Ireland, wretched we,
With awkward winds and sore tempest driven
To fall on shore, and here to pine in fear
Of Mortimer and his confederates.

Edw. Mortimer! who talks of Mortimer?
Who wounds me with the name of Mortimer?
That bloody man! Good father, on thy lap
Lay I this head, laden with mickle care.
O might I never ope these eyes again!
Never again lift up this drooping head!
O never more lift up this dying heart!

Y. Spen. Look up my lord.—Baldock, this drowsiness
Betides no good; even here we are betray'd.

Enter, with Welch hooks, Rice ap Howel, a Mower, and the earl of Leicester.*

Mow. Upon my life, these be the men ye seek.
Rice. Fellow, enough. My lord, I pray be short,
A fair commission warrants what we do.
Leices. The queen's commission, urg'd by Mortimer.
What cannot Mortimer do with the queen!
Alas! see where he sits, and hopes unseen
T'escape their hands that seek to reave his life.
Too true it is, *quem dies vidit veniens superbum,*
Hunc dies vidit fugiens jacentem.
But, Leicester, leave to grow so passionate.
Spencer and Baldock, by no other names,
I do arrest you of high treason here.
Stand not on titles, but obey th' arrest,
'Tis in the name of Isabel the queen.
My lord why droop you thus?
Edw. O day the last of all my bliss on earth!
Center of all misfortune! O my stars!
Why do you low'r unkindly on a king?
Come, Leicester, then, in Isabel's name,
To take my life, my company from me?
Here man rip up this panting breast of mine,
And take my heart in rescue of my friends.
Rice. Away with them!
Y. Spen. It may become thee yet,
To let us take our farewell of his grace.
Abbot. My heart with pity yearns to see this sight;
A king to bear these words and proud commands.
Edw. Spencer, sweet Spencer, thus then must we part?
Y. Spen. We must, my lord, so will the angry heav'ns.
Edw. Nay so will hell and cruel Mortimer;

* *Welch Hooks.*—Probably a weapon of the same kind with the Lochaber axe, which was used in the late rebellion.

The gentle heav'ns have not to do in this.
Bald. My lord, it is in vain to grieve or storm.
Here humbly of your grace we take our leaves;
Our lots are cast, I fear me, so is thine.
Edw. In heav'n we may, in earth ne'er shall we meet:
And Leicester say, what shall become of us?
Leices. Your majesty must go to Killingworth.
Edw. Must! 'tis somewhat hard, when kings must go.
Leices. Here is a litter ready for your grace,
That waits your pleasure, and the day grows old.
Rice. As good be gone, as stay and be benighted.
Edw. A litter hast thou? lay me in a hearse,
And to the gates of hell convey me hence;
Let Pluto's bells ring out my fatal knell,
And hags howl for my death at Charon's shore,
For friend hath Edward none, but these, and these
Must die under a tyrant's sword.
Rice. My lord, be going; care not for these,
For we shall see them shorter by the heads.
Edw. Well, what shall be, shall be: part we must!
Sweet Spencer, gentle Baldock, part we must!
Hence feigned weeds, unfeigned are my woes;
Father, farewell! Leicester, thou stay'st for me,
And go I must. Life, farewell, with my friends.
[*Exeunt Edward and Leicester.*
Y. Spen. O is he gone! is noble Edward gone!
Parted from hence? never to see us more?
Rend sphere of heav'n! and fire, forsake thy orb!
Earth, melt to air! gone is my sovereign,
Gone, gone, alas! never to make return.
Bald. Spencer, I see our souls are fleeting hence,
We are depriv'd the sunshine of our life:
Make for a new life, man; throw up thy eyes,
And heart and hand to heav'n's immortal throne;
Pay nature's debt with cheerful countenance;
Reduce we all our lessons unto this,
To die, sweet Spencer, therefore live we all;
Spencer, all live to die, and rise to fall.

Rice. Come, come, keep these preachments till you come to the place appointed.
You, and such as you are, have made wise work in England.
Will your lordships away?

Mow. Your lordship I trust will remember me?

Rice. Remember thee, fellow! what else?
Follow me to the town.

Enter the KING, LEICESTER, *Bishops, and Attendant.*

Leices. Be patient, good my lord, cease to lament,
Imagine Killingworth castle were your court,
And that you lay for pleasure here a space,
Not for compulsion or necessity.

Edw. Leicester, if gentle words might comfort me,
Thy speeches long ago had eas'd my sorrows;
For kind and loving hast thou always been.
The griefs of private men are soon allay'd,
But not of kings. The forest deer being struck,
Runs to an herb that closeth up the wounds;
But when the imperial lion's flesh is gor'd,
He rends and tears it with his wrathful paw,
And highly scorning, that the lowly earth
Should drink his blood, mounts up to th' air.
And so it fares with me, whose dauntless mind
Th' ambitious Mortimer would seek to curb,
And that unnatural queen, false Isabel,
That thus hath pent and mew'd me in a prison:
For such outrageous passions claw my soul,
As, with the wings of rancour and disdain,
Full often am I soaring up to high heav'n,
To plain me to the gods against them both.
But when I call to mind I am a king,
Methinks I should revenge me of the wrongs,
That Mortimer and Isabel have done.
But what are kings, when regiment is gone,
But perfect shadows in a sunshine day?
My nobles rule, I bear the name of king;

I wear the crown but am controul'd by them,
By Mortimer, and my unconstant queen,
Who spots my nuptial bed with infamy;
Whilst I am lodg'd within this cave of care,
Where sorrow at my elbow still attends,
To company my heart with sad laments,
That bleeds within me for this strange exchange.
But tell me, must I now resign my crown,
To make usurping Mortimer a king?

Bish. Your grace mistakes, it is for England's good,
And princely Edward's right, we crave the crown.

Edw. No, 'tis for Mortimer, not Edward's head;
For he's a lamb, incompassed by wolves,
Which in a moment will abridge his life.
But if proud Mortimer do wear this crown,
Heav'n turn it to a blaze of quenchless fire,
Or like the snaky wreath of Tisiphon,
Engirt the temples of his hateful head;
So shall not England's vine be perished,
But Edward's name survive, though Edward dies.

Leices. My lord, why waste you thus the time away?
They stay your answer, will you yield your crown?

Edw. Ah, Leicester, weigh how hardly I can brook
To lose my crown and kingdom without cause,
To give ambitious Mortimer my right,
That like a mountain overwhelms my bliss,
In which extremes my mind here murther'd is.
But what the heav'ns appoint, I must obey!
Here, take my crown; the life of Edward too;
Two kings in England cannot reign at once.
But stay awhile, let me be king till night,
That I may gaze upon this glittering crown;
So shall my eyes receive ~~the~~ir last content,
My head, the latest honour due to it,
And jointly both yield up their wished right.
Continue ever thou celestial sun;
Let never silent night possess this clime:
Stand still you watches of the element;
All times and seasons, rest you at a stay,

That Edward may be still fair England's king.
But day's bright beam doth vanish fast away,
And needs I must resign my wished crown:
Inhuman creatures! nursed with tiger's milk!
Why gape you for your sovereign's overthrow!
My diadem I mean, and guiltless life.
See, monsters, see, I'll wear my crown again!
What, fear you not the fury of your king?
But, hapless Edward, thou art fondly led;
They pass not for thy frowns as late they did,
But seek to make a new-elected king;
Which fills my mind with strange despairing thoughts,
Which thoughts are martyred with endless torments;
And in this torment comfort find I none,
But that I feel the crown upon my head,
And therefore let me wear it yet awhile.

Bish. My lord, the parliament must have present news,
And therefore say, will you resign or no?

(*The king rageth.*)

Edw. I'll not resign! but whilst I live, be king!
Traitors be gone, and join with Mortimer.
Elect, conspire, install, do what you will;
Their blood and yours' shall seal these treacheries!

Bish. This answer we'll return, and so farewell.

Leices. Call them again, my lord, and speak them fair;
For if they go, the prince shall lose his right.

Edw. Call thou them back, I have no power to speak.

Leices. My lord, the king is willing to resign.

Bish. If he be not, let him choose.

Edw. O would I might! but heav'n and earth conspire
To make me miserable! here receive my crown;
Receive it! no, these innocent hands of mine
Shall not be guilty of so foul a crime.
He of you all that most desires my blood,
And will be call'd the murtherer of a king,

Take it. What, are you mov'd? pity you me?
Then send for unrelenting Mortimer,
And Isabel, whose eyes being turn'd to steel,
Will sooner sparkle fire than shed a tear.
Yet stay, for rather than I will look on them,
Here, here! Now, sweet God of heav'n,
Make me despise this transitory pomp,
And sit for ever enthroniz'd in heav'n!
Come, death, and with thy fingers close my eyes,
Or if I live, let me forget myself.

Enter BARTLEY.

Bart. My lord.
Edw. Call me not lord;
Away out of my sight—ah, pardon me,
Grief makes me lunatic!
Let not that Mortimer protect my son;
More safety is there in a tiger's jaws,
Than his embracements—bear this to the queen,
Wet with my tears, and dry'd again with sighs;
If with the sight thereof she be not mov'd,
Return it back and dip it in my blood.
Commend me to my son, and bid him rule
Better than I. Yet how have I transgrest,
Unless it be with too much clemency?
Bishop. And thus most humbly do we take our leave. (*Exit Bish. attended.*)
Edw. Farewell; I know the next news that they bring
Will be my death; and welcome shall it be—
To wretched men, death is felicity.
Leices. Another post! what news brings he?
Edw. Such news as I expect—come, Bartley, come,
And tell thy message to my naked breast.
Bart. My lord, think not a thought so villanous
Can harbour in a man of noble birth.
To do your highness service and devoir,
And save you from your foes, Bartley would die.

Leices. My lord, the counsel of the queen commands
That I resign my charge.

Edw. And who must keep me now? Must you, my lord?

Bart. Aye, my most gracious lord—so 'tis decreed.
(*Showing the order to Edward.*)

Edw. By Mortimer, whose name is written here!
Well may I rend his name that rends my heart;
This poor revenge hath something eas'd my mind.
So may his limbs be torn as is this paper;
Hear me, immortal Jove, and grant it too!

Bart. Your grace must hence with me to Bartley straight.

Edw. Whither you will, all places are alike,
And every earth is fit for burial.

Leices. Favour him, my lord, as much as lieth in you.

Bart. Even so betide my soul as I use him.

Edw. Mine enemy hath pitied my estate,
And that's the cause that I am now remov'd.

Bart. And thinks your grace that Bartley will be cruel?

Edw. I know not; but of this am I assur'd,
That death ends all, and I can die but once.
Leicester, farewell.

Leices. Not yet, my lord; I'll bear you on your way.
[*Exeunt omnes.*

Enter MORTIMER *and* QUEEN ISABEL.

Y. Mor. Fair Isabel, now have we our desire;
The proud corrupters of the light-brain'd king
Have done their homage to the lofty gallows,
And he himself lies in captivity.
Be rul'd by me, and we will rule the realm:
In any case take heed of childish fear;
For now we hold an old wolf by the ears,
That if he slip will seize upon us both,
And gripe the sorer, being gript himself.

Think therefore, madam, it imports us much
To elect your son with all the speed we may,
And that I be protector over him;
For our behoof 'twill bear the greater sway
Whenas a king's name* shall be under writ.

Queen. Sweet Mortimer, the life of Isabel,
Be thou persuaded that I love thee well;
And, therefore, so the prince my son be safe,
Whom I esteem as dear as these mine eyes,
Conclude against his father what thou wilt,
And I myself will willingly subscribe.

Y. Mor. First would I hear news he were depos'd,
And then let me alone to handle him.

Enter Bishop and Messenger.

Y. Mor. Letters! from whence?
Mess. From Killingworth, my lord.
Queen. How fares my lord the king?
Mess. In health, madam, but full of pensiveness.
Queen. Alas, poor soul, would I could ease his grief!
Thanks, gentle Winchester; sirrah, be gone.
[*Exit Messenger.*
Bish. The king hath willingly resign'd his crown.
Queen. O happy news! send for the prince, my son.
Bish. Further, ere this letter was sealed, lord Bartley came,

* *Whenas a king's name*—i. e. when a king's name. Thus Spenser:—

"But *whenas him*, all in bright armour clad,
Before her standing she espied had,
As one out of a deadly dreame affright,
She weakly started."—*Faëry Queene, Book 2. canto 1.*

Again—

"Now had fair Cynthia by even tournes
Full measured three quarters of a year,
And thrice three times had fill'd her crooked hornes,
Whenas my wombe her burdein would forbeare."
Idem. X.

So that he now is gone from Killingworth;
And we have heard that Edmund laid a plot
To set his brother free; no more but so.
The lord of Bartley is as pitiful
As Leicester that had charge of him before.

Queen. Then let some other be his guardian.

Y. Mor. Let me alone, here is the privy seal.
Who's there?—call hither Gurney and Matrevis.
To dash the heavy-headed Edmund's drift,
Bartley shall be discharg'd, the king remov'd,
And none but we shall know where he lieth.

Queen. But, Mortimer, as long as he survives,
What safety rests for us, or for my son?

Y. Mor. Speak, shall he presently be dispatch'd and die?

Queen. I would he were, so't were not by my means.

Enter MATREVIS *and* GURNEY.

Y. Mor. Enough; Matrevis, write a letter presently
Unto the lord of Bartley from ourself,
That he resign the king to thee and Gurney;
And when 'tis done, we will subscribe our name.

Mat. It shall be done, my lord.

Y. Mor. Gurney.

Gur. My lord.

Y. Mor. As thou intendest to rise by Mortimer,
Who now makes fortune's wheel turn as he please,
Seek all the means thou canst to make him droop,
And neither give him kind word nor good look.

Gur. I warrant you, my lord.

Y. Mor. And this above the rest, because we hear
That Edmund casts to work his liberty,
Remove him still from place to place by night,
Till at the last he come to Killingworth,
And then from thence to Bartley back again:
And by the way, to make him fret the more,
Speak curstly* to him; and in any case

* *Curstly*—i. e. *crossly*. The commentators on Shakspeare are

Let no man comfort him if he chance to weep,
But amplify his grief with bitter words.

Mat. Fear not, my lord, we'll do as you command.

Y. Mor. So, now away; post thitherwards amain.

Queen. Whither goes this letter, to my lord the king?
Commend me humbly to his majesty,
And tell him that I labour all in vain
To ease his grief, and work his liberty;
And bear him this as witness of my love. (*Gives a ring.*)

Mat. I will, madam.

[*Exeunt Matrevis and Gurney. Manent Isabel and Mortimer.*

Enter the YOUNG PRINCE, *and the* EARL OF KENT *talking with him.*

Y. Mor. Finely dissembled! Do so still, sweet queen.
Here comes the young prince, with the earl of Kent.

Queen. Something he whispers in his childish ears.

Y. Mor. If he have such access unto the prince,
Our plots and stratagems will soon be dash'd.

Queen. Use Edmund friendly, as if all were well.

Y. Mor. How fares my honourable lord of Kent?

Kent. In health, sweet Mortimer; how fares your grace?

Queen. Well, if my lord your brother were enlarg'd.

Kent. I hear of late he hath depos'd himself.

Queen. The more my grief.

Y. Mor. And mine.

Kent. Ah, they do dissemble! (*Aside.*)

pleased to interpret "*curst*" as *shrewd, mischievous.* One example from Shakspeare will set all right:—

> "Her only, and that is fault enough,
> Is, that she is intolerably *curst*,
> And shrew'd, and froward."
>
> *Taming of the Shrew, a. 1. s 2.*

i. e. Katherine was cross, shrewish, and froward. X.

Queen. Sweet son, come hither, I must talk with thee.

Y. Mor. You being his uncle, and the next of blood,
Do look to be protector o'er the prince.

Kent. Not I, my lord; who should protect the son,
But she that gave him life, I mean the queen?

Prince. Mother, persuade me not to wear the crown;
Let him be king—I am too young to reign.

Queen. But be content, seeing it is his highness' pleasure.

Prince. Let me but see him first, and then I will.

Kent. Ay, do, sweet nephew.

Queen. Brother, you know it is impossible.

Prince. Why, is he dead?

Queen. No, God forbid!

Kent. I would those words proceeded from your heart.

Y. Mor. Inconstant Edmund, dost thou favour him,
That wast a cause of his imprisonment?

Kent. The more cause have I now to make amends.

Y. Mor. I tell thee 'tis not meet that one so false
Should come about the person of a prince.
My lord, he hath betray'd the king his brother,
And therefore trust him not.

Prince. But he repents, and sorrows for it now.

Queen. Come, son, and go with this gentle lord and me.

Prince. With you I will, but not with Mortimer.

Y. Mor. Why, youngling, disdain'st thou so of Mortimer?
Then I will carry thee by force away.

Prince. Help, uncle Kent, Mortimer will wrong me.

Queen. Brother Edmund, strive not; we are his friends,
Isabel is nearer than the earl of Kent.

Kent. Sister, Edward is my charge, redeem him.

Queen. Edward is my son, and I will keep him.

Kent. Mortimer shall know that he hath wrong'd me!—
Hence will I haste to Killingworth castle,

And rescue aged Edward from his foes,
To be reveng'd on Mortimer and thee. [*Exeunt.*

Enter MATREVIS *and* GURNEY *with the* KING.

Mat. My lord, be not pensive, we are your friends;
Men are ordain'd to live in misery;
Therefore come,—dalliance dangereth our lives.

Edw. Friends, whither must unhappy Edward go?
Will hateful Mortimer appoint no rest?
Must I be vexed like the nightly bird,
Whose sight is loathsome to all winged fowls?
When will the fury of his mind assuage?
When will his heart be satisfied with blood?
If mine will serve, unbowel straight this breast,
And give my heart to Isabel and him;
It is the chiefest mark they level at.

Gur. Not so, my liege, the queen hath given this charge—
To keep your grace in safety:
Your passions make your choler to increase.

Edw. This usage makes my misery increase!
But can my air of life continue long,
When all my senses are annoy'd with stench?
Within a dungeon England's king is kept,
Where I am starv'd for want of sustenance.
My daily diet is heart-breaking sobs,
That almost rend the closet of my heart;
Thus lives old Edward not reliev'd by any,
And so must die, though pitied by many.
Oh water, gentle friends, to cool my thirst,
And clear my body from foul excrements.

Mat. Here's channel water, as our charge is given;
Sit down, for we'll be barbers to your grace.

Edw. Traitors, away; what will you murder me,
Or choak your sovereign with puddle water?

Gur. No, but wash your face, and shave away your beard,
Lest you be known, and so be rescued.

Mat. Why strive you thus? your labour is in vain?

Edw. The wren may strive against the lion's strength,
But all in vain; so vainly do I strive
To seek for mercy at a tyrant's hand.
(*They wash him with puddle water, and shave his beard away.*)
Immortal powers! that know the painful cares
That wait upon my poor distressed soul!
O level all your looks upon these daring men,
That wrong their liege and sovereign, England's king.
O Gaveston, it is for thee that I am wrong'd;
For me, both thou and both the Spencer's died!
And for your sakes, a thousand wrongs I'll take.
The Spencers' ghosts, wherever they remain,
Wish well to mine; then tush, for them I'll die.
Mat. 'Twixt their's and your's shall be no enmity.
Come, come, away; now put the torches out,
We'll enter in by darkness to Killingworth.

Enter KENT.

Gur. How now, who comes here?
Mat. Guard the king sure; it is the earl of Kent.
Edw. O, gentle brother, help to rescue me.
Mat. Keep them asunder; thrust in the king.
Kent. Soldiers, let me but talk to him one word.
Gur. Lay hands upon the earl for his assault.
Kent. Lay down your weapons, traitors, yield the king.
Mat. Edmund, yield thou thyself, or thou shalt die.
Kent. Base villains, wherefore do you gripe me thus!
Gur. Bind him, and so convey him to the court.
Kent. Where is the court but here? here is the king,
And I will visit him; why stay you me?
Mat. The court is where lord Mortimer remains;
Thither shall your honour go; and so farewell.
[*Exeunt Matrevis and Gurney, with the King.*
Manent, Kent, and the Soldiers.

Kent. O miserable is that common weal where lords
Keep courts, and king's are lock'd in prison!
Sol. Wherefore stay we? on, sirs, to the court.
Kent. Ay, lead me whither you will, even to my death,
Seeing that my brother cannot be releas'd.

[*Exeunt.*

Enter YOUNG MORTIMER.

Y. Mor. The king must die, or Mortimer goes down:
The commons now begin to pity him.
Yet he that is the cause of Edward's death,
Is sure to pay for it when his son's of age;
And therefore will I do it cunningly.
This letter, written by a friend of our's,
Contains his death, yet bids them save his life.
Edwardum occidere nolite, timere bonum est
Fear not to kill the king, 'tis good he die.
But read it thus, and that's another sense:
Edwardum occidere nolite timere; bonum est
Kill not the king, 'tis good to fear the worst.
Unpointed as it is, thus shall it go,
That, being dead, if it chance to be found,
Matrevis and the rest may bear the blame,
And we be quit that caus'd it to be done.
Within this room is lock'd the messenger
That shall convey it, and perform the rest:
And by a secret token that he bears,
Shall he be murder'd when the deed is done.
Lightborn, come forth; art thou so resolute as thou wast?
Light. What else, my lord? and far more resolute.
Y. Mor. And hast thou cast how to accomplish it?
Light. Ay, ay, and none shall know which way he died.
Y. Mor. But at his looks, Lightborn, thou wilt relent.

Light. Relent! ha, ha, I use much to relent.
Y. Mor. Well, do it bravely, and be secret.
Light. You shall not need to give instructions;
'Tis not the first time I have have kill'd a man.
I learn'd in Naples how to poison flowers;
To strangle with a lawn thrust thro' the throat;
To pierce the wind-pipe with a needles point;
Or whilst one is asleep, to take a quill
And blow a little powder in his ears;
Or open his mouth, and pour quick silver down;
But yet I have a braver way than these.
Y. Mor. What's that?
Light. Nay, you shall pardon me, none shall know my tricks.
Y. Mor. I care not how it is, so it be not spy'd.
Deliver this to Gurney and Matrevis;
At every ten mile end thou hast a horse.
Take this, away, and never see me more.
Light. No!
Y. Mor. No, unless thou bring me news of Edward's death.
Light. That will I quickly do; farewell, my lord.
Y. Mor. The prince I rule, the queen do I command,
And with a lowly conge to the ground,
The proudest lords salute me as I pass:
I seal, I cancel, I do what I will;
Fear'd am I more than lov'd—let me be fear'd;
And when I frown make all the court look pale.
I view the prince with Aristarchus' eyes,
Whose looks were as a breeching to a boy.
They thrust upon me the protectorship,
And sue to me for that which I desire.
While at the council-table, grave enough,
And not unlike a bashful puritan,
First I complain of imbecility,
Saying it is *onus quam gravissimum*;
Till being interrupted by my friends,
Suscepi that *provinciam* as they term it;
And to conclude, I am protector now.

Now is all sure, the queen and Mortimer
Shall rule the realm, the king, and none rule us.
My enemies will I plague, my friends advance;
And what I list command, who dare controul?
Major sum quam cui possit fortuna nocere.
And that this be the coronation-day;
It pleaseth me, and Isabel the queen.
The trumpets sound, I must go take my place.

Enter the young KING, BISHOPS, CHAMPION, NOBLES, QUEEN.

Bishop. Long live king Edward, by the grace of God,
King of England, and lord of Ireland.

Cham. If any Christian, Heathen, Turk, or Jew,
Dare but affirm that Edward's not true king,
And will avouch his saying with the sword,
I am the champion that will combat him.

Y. Mor. None comes, sound trumpets.

King. Champion, here's to thee.

Queen. Lord Mortimer, now take him to your charge.

Enter SOLDIERS *with the* EARL *of* KENT, *prisoner.*

Y. Mor. What traitor have we there with blades and bills?

Sol. Edmund, the earl of Kent.

King. What hath he done?

Sol. He would have taken the king away perforce,
As we were bringing him to Killingsworth.

Y. Mor. Did you attempt his rescue, Edmund? speak.

Kent. Mortimer, I did; he is our king,
And thou compell'st this prince to wear the crown.

Y. Mor. Strike off his head, he shall have martial law.

Kent. Strike off my head! base traitor, I defy thee.

King. My lord, he is my uncle, and shall live.

Y. Mor. My lord, he is your enemy, and shall die.

Kent. Stay, villains!

King. Sweet mother, if I cannot pardon him,
Entreat my lord protector for his life.

Queen. Son, be content; I dare not speak a word.

King. Nor I, and yet methinks I should command;
But seeing I cannot, I'll intreat for him:—
My lord, if you will let my uncle live,
I will requite it when I come to age.

Y. Mor. 'Tis for your highness' good, and for the realm's.

How often shall I bid you bear him hence?

Kent. Art thou king? must I die at thy command?

Y. Mor. At our command! once more, away with him.

Kent. Let me but stay and speak; I will not go.
Either my brother or his son is king,
And neither of them thirst for Edmund's blood;
And therefore, soldiers, whither will you hale me?

(*They hale Kent away, and carry him to be beheaded.*)

King. What safety may I look for at his hands,
If that my uncle shall be murdered thus?

Queen. Fear not, sweet boy, I'll guard thee from thy foes;
Had Edmund liv'd, he would have sought thy death.
Come, son, we'll ride a hunting in the park.

King. And shall my uncle Edmund ride with us?

Queen. He is a traitor; think not on him; come.

[*Exeunt.*

Enter MATREVIS *and* GURNEY.

Mat. Gurney, I wonder the king dies not,
Being in a vault up to the knees in water,
To which the channels of the castles run,
From whence a damp continually ariseth,
That were enough to poison any man,
Much more a king, brought up so tenderly.

Gur. And so do I, Matrevis: yesternight
I open'd but the door to throw him meat,

And I was almost stifled with the savour.
Mat. He hath a body able to endure
More than we can inflict: and therefore now
Let us assail his mind another while.
Gur. Send for him out thence, and I will anger him.
Mat. But stay, who's this?

Enter LIGHTHORN.

Light. My lord protector greets you.
Gur. What's here? I know not how to construe it.
Mat. Gurney, it was left unpointed for the nonce;*
Edwardum occidere nolite timere,
That's his meaning.
Light. Know ye this token? I must have the king.
Mat. Ay, stay awhile, thou shalt have answer straight.
This villain's sent to make away the king.
Gur. I thought as much.
Mat. And when the murder's done,
See how he must be handled for his labour.
Pereat iste: let him have the king.
What else? here is the keys, this is the lake,
Do as you are commanded by my lord.
Light. I know what I must do, get you away.
Yet be not far off, I shall need your help;

* *For the nonce*—This is sometimes written *for the nones*, and it always means *for the once*, for the present purpose, for the immediate subject of question. The progress of the word may be thus traced: *a ones, an anes, for the ones, for the nanes, for the nones, for the nonce.*

"Would you live free from all diseases?
Do the act your mistress pleases.
Yet fright all aches from your bones.
Here's a med'cine for the *nones*."
Fox, a. 2. s. 1.

"I have cases of buckram for the *nonce*,
To enmask our outward noted garments."
First part of King Henry. a. 4. s. 3.

See that in the next room I have a fire,
And get me a spit, and let it be red hot.

Mat. Very well.

Gur. Need you any thing besides?

Light. A table and a feather-bed.

Gur. That's all?

Light. Ay, ay; so, when I call you, bring it in.

Mat. Fear not thou that.

Gur. Here's a light; go into the dungeon.

Light. So now must I about this geer; ne'er was there any
So finely handled as this king shall be.
Foh! here's a place indeed, with all my heart!

Edw. Who's there? what light is that? wherefore com'st thou? (*Enters.*)

Light. To comfort you, and bring you joyful news.

Edw. Small comfort finds poor Edward in thy looks.
Villain, I know thou com'st to murder me.

Light. To murder you, my most gracious lord!
Far is it from my heart to do you harm.
The queen sent me to see how you were us'd,
For she relents at this your misery:
And what eyes can refrain from shedding tears,
To see a king in this most piteous state?

Edw. Weep'st thou already? list awhile to me,
And then thy heart, were it as Gurney's is,
Or as Matrevi's, hewn from the Caucasus,
Yet will it melt, ere I have done my tale.
This dungeon where they keep me, is the sink,
Wherein the filth of all the castle falls.

Light. O villains!

Edw. And there, in mire and puddle have I stood
This ten days' space; and, lest that I should sleep,
One plays continually upon a drum.
They give me bread and water, being a king;
So that, for want of sleep and sustenance,
My mind's distemper'd, and my body's numb'd,
And whether I have limbs or no I know not.
O, would my blood dropt out from every vein,

As doth this water from my tatter'd robes.
Tell Isabel, the queen, I look'd not thus,
When for her sake I ran at tilt in France,
And there unhors'd the duke of Cleremont.

Light. O speak no more, my lord! this breaks my heart.
Lie on this bed, and rest yourself awhile.

Edw. These looks of thine can harbour nought but death:
I see my tragedy written in thy brows.
Yet stay a while, forbear thy bloody hand,
And let me see the stroke before it comes,
That even then when I shall lose my life,
My mind may be more stedfast on my God.

Light. What means your highness to mistrust me thus?

Edw. What mean'st thou to dissemble with me thus?

Light. These hands were never stain'd with innocent blood,
Nor shall they now be tainted with a king's.

Edw. Forgive my thought, for having such a thought!
One jewel have I left, receive thou this.
Still fear I, and I know not what's the cause,
But every joint shakes as I give it thee.
Oh, if thou harbour'st murder in thy heart,
Let this gift change thy mind, and save thy soul.
Know, that I am a king: Oh! at that name
I feel a hell of grief; where is my crown?
Gone, gone, and do I still remain alive?

Light. You're overwatch'd, my lord; lie down and rest.

Edw. But that thou keep'st me waking, I should sleep;
For not these ten days have these eye-lids clos'd.
Now as I speak they fall, and yet with fear
Open again. O wherefore sitt'st thou here?

Light. If you mistrust me, I'll be gone, my lord.

Edw. No, no, for if thou mean'st to murder me,
Thou wilt return again, and therefore stay. (*Lies down.*)

Light. He sleeps.
Edw. O let me not die; yet stay, oh stay a while.
Light. How now, my lord?
Edw. Something still buzzeth in mine ears,
And tells me, if I sleep I never wake;
This fear is that which makes me tremble thus:
And therefore tell me, wherefore art thou come?
Light. To rid thee of thy life; Matrevis, come.

Enter MATREVIS *and* GURNEY.

Edw. I am too weak and feeble to resist:
Assist me, sweet God, and receive my soul.
Light. Run for the table.
Edw. O spare me, or dispatch me in a trice.
Light. So, lay the table down, and stamp on it,
But not too hard, lest thou bruise his body.
Mat. I fear me that this cry will raise the town,
And therefore let us take horse and away.
Light. Tell me, sirs, was it not bravely done?
Gur. Excellent well, take this for thy reward.
[*Gurney stabs Lightborn.*
Come, let us cast the body in the moat,
And bear the king's to Mortimer our lord: away.
[*Exeunt.*

Enter MORTIMER *and* MATREVIS.

Y. Mor. Is't done, Matrevis, and the murderer dead?
Mat. Ay, my good lord; I would it were undone.
Y. Mor. Matrevis, if thou now growest penitent,
I'll be thy ghostly father; therefore chuse,
Whether thou wilt be secret in this,
Or else die by the hand of Mortimer.
Mat. Gurney, my lord is fled, and will, I fear,
Betray us both; therefore let me fly.
Y. Mor. Fly to the savages.
Mat. I humbly thank your honour.
Y. Mor. As for myself, I stand as Jove's huge tree;

And others are but shrubs compared to me.
All tremble at my name, and I fear none;
Let's see who dare impeach me for his death.

Enter the QUEEN.

Queen. Oh, Mortimer, the king my son hath news
His father's dead, and we have murdered him.
Y. Mor. What if he have? the king is yet a child.
Queen. Ay, but he tears his hair, and wrings his hands,
And vows to be reveng'd upon us both.
Into the council-chamber he is gone,
To crave the aid and succour of his peers.
Ah me! see where he comes, and they with him;
Now, Mortimer, begins our tragedy.

Enter the KING *with the Lords.*

Lords. Fear not, my lord, know that you are a king.
King. Villain!
Y. Mor. How now, my lord?
King. Think not that I am frightened with thy words!
My father's murder'd through thy treachery;
And thou shalt die, and on his mournful hearse
Thy hateful and accursed head shall lie,
To witness to the world, that by thy means
His kingly body was too soon interr'd.
Queen. Weep not, sweet son!
King. Forbid not me to weep, he was my father;
And had you lov'd him half so well as I,
You could not bear his death thus patiently:
But you, I fear, conspir'd with Mortimer.
Lords. Why speak you not unto my lord the king?
Y. Mor. Because I think scorn to be accus'd.
Who is the man dares say I murder'd him?
King. Traitor! in me my loving father speaks,
And plainly saith, 'twas thou that murderest him.
Y. Mor. But hath your grace no other proof than this?

King. Yes, if this be the hand of Mortimer.
Y. Mor. False Gurney hath betray'd me and himself.
Queen. I fear'd as much; murder cannot be hid.
Y. Mor. 'Tis my hand; what gather you by this?
King. That thither thou did'st send a murderer.
Y. Mor. What murderer? Bring forth the man I sent.
King. Ay, Mortimer, thou know'st that he is slain;
And so shalt thou be too. Why stays he here?
Bring him unto a hurdle, drag him forth,
Hang him I say, and set his quarters up;
But bring his head back presently to me.
Queen. For my sake, sweet son, pity Mortimer.
Y. Mor. Madam, intreat not, I will rather die,
Than sue for life unto a paltry boy.
King. Hence with the traitor! with the murderer!
Y. Mor. Base fortune, now I see, that in thy wheel
There is a point, to which when men aspire,
They tumble headlong down: that point I touch'd,
And seeing there was no place to mount up higher,
Why should I grieve at my declining fall?
Farewell, fair queen; weep not for Mortimer,
That scorns the world, and, as a traveller,
Goes to discover countries yet unknown.
King. What! suffer you the traitor to delay?
[*Exit Mortimer guarded.*
Queen. As thou received'st thy life from me,
Spill not the blood of gentle Mortimer.
King. This argues that you spilt my father's blood,
Else would you not intreat for Mortimer.
Queen. I spill his blood? no.
King. Ay, madam, you; for so the rumour runs.
Queen. That rumour is untrue; for loving thee,
Is this report rais'd on poor Isabel?
King. I do not think her so unnatural.
1*st. Lord.* My lord, I fear me it will prove too true.
King. Mother, you are suspected for his death,
And therefore we commit you to the Tower,
Till farther trial may be made thereof;
If you be guilty, tho' I be your son,

Think not to find me slack or pitiful.

Queen. Nay, to my death; for too long have I liv'd,
Whenas my son thinks to abridge my days.

King. Away with her, her words inforce these tears,
And I shall pity her if she speak again.

Queen. Shall I not mourn for my beloved lord?
And with the rest accompany him to his grave?

1*st*. *Lord*. Thus, madam, 'tis the king's will you shall hence.

Queen. He hath forgotten me; stay, I am his mother.

1*st*. *Lord*. That boots not; therefore, gentle madam, go.

Queen. Then come, sweet death, and rid me of this grief.

Re-enter 2nd. Lord.

2nd. *Lord*. My lord, here is the head of Mortimer.

King. Go fetch my father's hearse, where it shall lie;
And bring my funeral robes. Accursed head,
Could I have rul'd thee then, as I do now,
Thou had'st not hatch'd this monstrous treachery.
Here comes the hearse, help me to mourn, my lords.
Sweet father. here unto thy murdered head,
I offer up this wicked traitor's ghost;
And let these tears, distilling from mine eyes,
Be witness of my grief and innocence.

FINIS.

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